

# Checklist of the Birds of Vietnam



## Trip Summary

1. ....  
.....  
.....
2. ....  
.....  
.....
3. ....  
.....  
.....
4. ....  
.....  
.....
5. ....  
.....  
.....
6. ....  
.....  
.....
7. ....  
.....  
.....
8. ....  
.....  
.....
9. ....  
.....  
.....
10. ....  
.....  
.....

		Status	Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>PHEASANTS AND PARTRIDGES PHASIANIDAE p.24</b>													
<b>Hill Partridge</b> <i>Arborophila torquola</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>									
<b>Rufous-throated Partridge</b> <i>Arborophila rufogularis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	6/18	8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14									
<b>Bar-backed Partridge</b> <i>Arborophila brunneopectus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	8/18	3 - 5 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 14 - 15									
<b>Orange-necked Partridge</b> <i>Arborophila davidi</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> F-R	1/18	<b>16</b>									
<b>Green-legged Partridge</b> <i>Arborophila chloropus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 16									
<b>Tonkin Partridge</b> <i>Arborophila tonkinensis</i>	E	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	6 - 7									
<b>Green Peafowl</b> <i>Pavo muticus</i>		<b>EN</b> R-R	2/18	13 - 16									
<b>Crested Argus</b> <i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> R-R	4/18	7 - 9 - 10 - 11									
<b>Germain's Peacock-pheasant</b> <i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> F-R	1/18	<b>16</b>									
<b>Grey Peacock-pheasant</b> <i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	2/18	6 - 9									
<b>Japanese Quail</b> <i>Coturnix japonica</i>		<b>NT</b> R-W	1/18	<b>4</b>									
<b>Rain Quail</b> <i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	16 - 17									
<b>Asian Blue Quail</b> <i>Synoicus chinensis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	4/18	14 - 15 - 16 - 17									
<b>Chinese Francolin</b> <i>Francolinus pintadeanus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16									
<b>Mountain Bamboo-partridge</b> <i>Bambusicola fytchii</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>									
<b>Red Junglefowl</b> <i>Gallus gallus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18									
<b>Temminck's Tragopan</b> <i>Tragopan temminckii</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records; possibly extinct.									
<b>Grey-rumped Pheasant</b> <i>Phasianus (colchicus) torquatus</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	Recent records from Cao Bang province.									
<b>Silver Pheasant</b> <i>Lophura nycthemera</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	10/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15									
<b>Edwards's Pheasant</b> <i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	E	<b>CR</b> R-R	0/18	Few recent records; historically recorded in Bach Ma NP and areas of northern C Vietnam.									
<b>Siamese Fireback</b> <i>Lophura diardi</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	7 - 8 - 9 - 13 - 16									
<b>DUCKS, GEESE AND SWANS ANATIDAE p.32</b>													
<b>Fulvous Whistling-duck</b> <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18										
<b>Lesser Whistling-duck</b> <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	7/18	4 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 16 - 17 - 18									
<b>Bar-headed Goose</b> <i>Anser indicus</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18										
<b>Eastern Greylag Goose</b> <i>Anser (anser) rubrirostris</i>		<b>LC</b> R-W	1/18	<b>4</b>									
<b>Scaly-sided Merganser</b> <i>Mergus squamatus</i>		<b>EN</b> V	0/18										
<b>Red-breasted Merganser</b> <i>Mergus serrator</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18										
<b>Common Shelduck</b> <i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18										
<b>Ruddy Shelduck</b> <i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18										
<b>African Comb Duck</b> <i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>		<b>LC</b> R-W	1/18	<b>17</b>									

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: R: Resident; S: Summer visitor; W: Winter visitor; M: Migrant; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct; ?: status uncertain

#/18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Cotton Pygmy-goose</b> <i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	LC U-R	2/18	16 - 17										
<b>Mandarin Duck</b> <i>Aix galericulata</i>	LC R-W	1/18	2										
<b>White-winged Duck</b> <i>Asarcornis scutulata</i>	EN R-R	2/18	13 - 16										
<b>Red-crested Pochard</b> <i>Netta rufina</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Common Pochard</b> <i>Aythya ferina</i>	VU R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Baer's Pochard</b> <i>Aythya baeri</i>	CR R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Ferruginous Duck</b> <i>Aythya nyroca</i>	NT R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Tufted Duck</b> <i>Aythya fuligula</i>	LC R-W	2/18	2 - 4										
<b>Greater Scaup</b> <i>Aythya marila</i>	LC V	1/18	2										
<b>Garganey</b> <i>Spatula querquedula</i>	LC F-W	3/18	4 - 9 - 17										
<b>Northern Shoveler</b> <i>Spatula clypeata</i>	LC U-W	1/18	4										
<b>Falcated Duck</b> <i>Mareca falcata</i>	NT R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Gadwall</b> <i>Mareca strepera</i>	LC R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Eurasian Wigeon</b> <i>Mareca penelope</i>	LC F-W	1/18	4										
<b>Chinese Spot-billed Duck</b> <i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>	LC P	0/18											
<b>Indian Spot-billed Duck</b> <i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	LC U-R	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Mallard</b> <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	LC V	1/18	4										
<b>Northern Pintail</b> <i>Anas acuta</i>	LC U-W	1/18	4										
<b>Eurasian Teal</b> <i>Anas (crecca) crecca</i>	LC F-W	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>GREBES</b> PODICIPEDIDAE p.42													
<b>Little Grebe</b> <i>Tachybaptus (ruficollis) ruficollis</i>	LC C-R	9/18	2 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Eurasian Crested Grebe</b> <i>Podiceps (cristatus) cristatus</i>	LC V	1/18	2										
<b>Black-necked Grebe</b> <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>TROPICBIRDS</b> PHAETHONTIDAE p.44													
<b>Red-billed Tropicbird</b> <i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	LC R-R	1/18	18										
<b>PIGEONS AND DOVES</b> COLUMBIDAE p.44													
<b>Rock Dove</b> <i>Columba livia</i>	LC C-I	14/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Ashy Woodpigeon</b> <i>Columba pulchricollis</i>	LC U-R	2/18	1 - 11										
<b>Pale-capped Pigeon</b> <i>Columba punicea</i>	VU U-R	4/18	12 - 14 - 15 - 17										
<b>Oriental Turtle-dove</b> <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	LC U-R/U-W	7/18	4 - 11 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Red Turtle-dove</b> <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	LC C-R	11/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Eastern Spotted Dove</b> <i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	LC C-R	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Barred Cuckoo-dove</b> <i>Macropygia unchall</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	7/18	8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Little Cuckoo-dove</b> <i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	Most recent record from Red River, Hanoi.										
<b>Zebra Dove</b> <i>Geopelia striata</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - <b>17</b>										
<b>Nicobar Pigeon</b> <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		<b>NT</b> R-R	1/18	<b>18</b>										
<b>Grey-capped Emerald Dove</b> <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	16/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Pink-necked Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron vernans</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Orange-breasted Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron bicinctus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Ashy-headed Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron phayrei</i>		<b>NT</b> F-R	2/18	<b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Thick-billed Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron curvirostra</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	13/18	5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Yellow-footed Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>Pin-tailed Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron (apicauda) apicauda</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	9 - 10 - 11										
<b>Lowe's Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron (apicauda) lowei</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> U-R	4/18	13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - 16										
<b>Yellow-vented Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron seimundi</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	<b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron sphenurus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>White-bellied Green-pigeon</b> <i>Treron sieboldii</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	<b>6</b> - <b>7</b>										
<b>Green Imperial-pigeon</b> <i>Ducula aenea</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	7/18	5 - 6 - 9 - 13 - <b>16</b> - 17 - 18										
<b>Mountain Imperial-pigeon</b> <i>Ducula badia</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	1 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Pied Imperial-pigeon</b> <i>Ducula bicolor</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>18</b>										
<b>FROGMOUTHS</b> PODARGIDAE p.52														
<b>Hodgson's Frogmouth</b> <i>Batrachostomus hodgsoni</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	<b>9</b> - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Indochinese Frogmouth</b> <i>Batrachostomus (javensis) continentalis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>16</b>										
<b>NIGHTJARS</b> CAPRIMULGIDAE p.54														
<b>Great Eared-nightjar</b> <i>Lyncornis macrotis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	13 - <b>16</b>										
<b>Grey Nightjar</b> <i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R/U-W	11/18	<b>1</b> - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - <b>12</b> - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Large-tailed Nightjar</b> <i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	9/18	7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Indian Nightjar</b> <i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>Franklin's Nightjar</b> <i>Caprimulgus (affinis) monticolus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>TREESWIFTS</b> HEMIPROCNIIDAE p.54														
<b>Crested Treeswift</b> <i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	<b>13</b> - 16 - 17										
<b>SWIFTS</b> APODIDAE p.56														
<b>White-throated Needletail</b> <i>Hirundapus (caudacutus) caudacutus</i>		<b>LC</b> R-M	3/18	12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Himalayan Needletail</b> <i>Hirundapus (caudacutus) nudipes</i>		<b>LC</b> P	0/18											

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic; IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern; **NT**: Near Threatened; **VU**: Vulnerable; **EN**: Endangered; **CR**: Critically Endangered; **DD**: Data Deficient; **Abundance**: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare; **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain; **#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Silver-backed Needletail</b> <i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	LC U-R/U-M	9/18	8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Brown-backed Needletail</b> <i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	LC U-R	4/18	9 - 10 - 11 - 16										
<b>Himalayan Swiftlet</b> <i>Aerodramus (brevirostris) brevirostris</i>	LC U-W	1/18	17										
<b>Germain's Swiftlet</b> <i>Aerodramus (fuciphagus) germani</i>	LC C-R	8/18	9 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Asian Palm-swift</b> <i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	LC C-R	13/18	4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Pacific Swift</b> <i>Apus (pacificus) pacificus</i>	LC U-M	2/18	14 - 15										
<b>Cook's Swift</b> <i>Apus (pacificus) cooki</i>	LC U-R/U-M	9/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>House Swift</b> <i>Apus nipalensis</i>	LC C-R	12/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>CUCKOOS</b> CUCULIDAE p.60													
<b>Coral-billed Ground-cuckoo</b> <i>Carpococcyx renauldi</i>	LC R-R	2/18	6 - 9										
<b>Greater Coucal</b> <i>Centropus sinensis</i>	LC C-R	17/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Lesser Coucal</b> <i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	LC F-R	8/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Green-billed Malkoha</b> <i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	LC C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Chestnut-winged Cuckoo</b> <i>Clamator coromandus</i>	LC U-S/U-M	14/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 16										
<b>Western Koel</b> <i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>	LC C-R/F-M	8/18	4 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Little Bronze-cuckoo</b> <i>Chalcites (minutillus) minutillus</i>	LC F-R	1/18	16										
<b>Asian Emerald Cuckoo</b> <i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	LC F-R/F-W	7/18	7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 16										
<b>Violet Cuckoo</b> <i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	LC F-R	5/18	9 - 10 - 11 - 13 - 16										
<b>Banded Bay Cuckoo</b> <i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	LC F-R	12/18	4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Plaintive Cuckoo</b> <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	LC C-R	16/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Square-tailed Drongo-cuckoo</b> <i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	LC F-R	13/18	2 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Large Hawk-cuckoo</b> <i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	LC C-R/U-W	4/18	1 - 3 - 13 - 14										
<b>Whistling Hawk-cuckoo</b> <i>Hierococcyx nisicolor</i>	LC U-R/U-W/U-M	5/18	10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Northern Hawk-cuckoo</b> <i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>	LC V	1/18	14										
<b>Indian Cuckoo</b> <i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	LC F-R	13/18	5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Common Cuckoo</b> <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	LC F-S/U-M	4/18	1 - 9 - 12 - 14										
<b>Oriental Cuckoo</b> <i>Cuculus (saturatus) optatus</i>	LC P	0/18											
<b>Himalayan Cuckoo</b> <i>Cuculus (saturatus) saturatus</i>	LC F-S/U-M	3/18	1 - 4 - 14										
<b>Lesser Cuckoo</b> <i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	LC U-S	1/18	1										
<b>FINFOOTS</b> HELIORNITHIDAE p.66													
<b>Masked Finfoot</b> <i>Heliopais personatus</i>	EN R-R?	1/18	13										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.



		Status	Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>RAILS, GALLINULES AND COOTS</b> RALLIDAE p.66													
<b>Red-legged Crane</b> <i>Rallina fasciata</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	2/18	16 - 17										
<b>Slaty-legged Crane</b> <i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	<b>LC</b> R-S/R-W/R-M	3/18	4 - 6 - 9										
<b>Eastern Water Rail</b> <i>Rallus indicus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Slaty-breasted Rail</b> <i>Lewinia striata</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	4 - 16 - 17										
<b>Corncrake</b> <i>Crex crex</i>	<b>LC</b> V	1/18	17										
<b>Ruddy-breasted Crane</b> <i>Zapornia fusca</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-W/C-M	3/18	10 - 16 - 17										
<b>Band-bellied Crane</b> <i>Zapornia paykullii</i>	<b>NT</b> R-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Brown Crane</b> <i>Zapornia akool</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records.										
<b>Eastern Baillon's Crane</b> <i>Zapornia (pusilla) pusilla</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W/U-M	1/18	17										
<b>Black-tailed Crane</b> <i>Zapornia bicolor</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records.										
<b>White-breasted Waterhen</b> <i>Amauromis phoenicurus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>White-browed Crane</b> <i>Amauromis cinerea</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	9 - 17										
<b>Watercock</b> <i>Gallixrex cinerea</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/U-S/F-W	4/18	9 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Indochinese Swamphen</b> <i>Porphyrio (porphyrio) viridis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	4 - 7 - 9 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Common Moorhen</b> <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-W	4/18	4 - 10 - 16 - 17										
<b>Common Coot</b> <i>Fulica atra</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	1/18	17										
<b>CRANES</b> GRUIDAE p.72													
<b>Sarus Crane</b> <i>Antigone antigone</i>	<b>VU</b> R-W	2/18	13 - 17										
<b>Common Crane</b> <i>Grus grus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	0/18	No recent records.										
<b>Black-necked Crane</b> <i>Grus nigricollis</i>	<b>VU</b> Ex	0/18											
<b>BUSTARDS</b> OTIDIDAE p.74													
<b>Bengal Florican</b> <i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	<b>CR</b> R-R	1/18	17										
<b>PETRELS AND SHEARWATERS</b> PROCELLARIIDAE p.74													
<b>Wedge-tailed Shearwater</b> <i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Streaked Shearwater</b> <i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	<b>NT</b> V	0/18											
<b>STORKS</b> CICONIIDAE p.74													
<b>Greater Adjutant</b> <i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	<b>EN</b> R-W	2/18	13 - 17										
<b>Lesser Adjutant</b> <i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	<b>VU</b> U-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Painted Stork</b> <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	<b>NT</b> U-W	3/18	4 - 16 - 17										
<b>Milky Stork</b> <i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	<b>EN</b> V	1/18	17										
<b>Asian Openbill</b> <i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	4 - 17										

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient  
**Abundance**: C: Common; F: Fairly common; U: Uncommon; R: Rare **Presence**: R: Resident; S: Summer visitor; W: Winter visitor; M: Migrant; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct; ?: status uncertain  
**#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Black Stork</b> <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W/R-M	0/18	Recent records from Red River, Hanoi.										
<b>Asian Woollyneck</b> <i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	<b>VU</b> F-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Black-necked Stork</b> <i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	<b>NT</b> R-R	2/18	13 - 16										
<b>IBISES AND SPOONBILLS</b> THRESKIORNITHIDAE p.76													
<b>Eurasian Spoonbill</b> <i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Black-faced Spoonbill</b> <i>Platalea minor</i>	<b>EN</b> R-W	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Black-headed Ibis</b> <i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	<b>NT</b> U-R/R-W	1/18	17										
<b>White-shouldered Ibis</b> <i>Pseudibis davisoni</i>	<b>CR</b> R-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Giant Ibis</b> <i>Thaumatibis gigantea</i>	NE <b>CR</b> R-R	1/18	13										
<b>Glossy Ibis</b> <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	17										
<b>HERONS</b> ARDEIDAE p.78													
<b>Eurasian Bittern</b> <i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	0/18	Recent records from Van Long Nature Reserve.										
<b>Yellow Bittern</b> <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Schrenck's Bittern</b> <i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-M	2/18	16 - 17										
<b>Cinnamon Bittern</b> <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	10/18	4 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Black Bittern</b> <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/U-S	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>White-eared Night-heron</b> <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	<b>EN</b> R-R	1/18	2										
<b>Malay Night-heron</b> <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/U-S	3/18	6 - 7 - 16										
<b>Black-crowned Night-heron</b> <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	12/18	2 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Striated Heron</b> <i>Butorides (striata) striata</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-W	10/18	4 - 6 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Chinese Pond-heron</b> <i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	14/18	1 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Javan Pond-heron</b> <i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Eastern Cattle Egret</b> <i>Bubulcus (ibis) coromandus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/C-W	14/18	2 - 4 - 5 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Grey Heron</b> <i>Ardea (cinerea) cinerea</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/C-W	10/18	2 - 4 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Great-billed Heron</b> <i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	<b>LC</b> Ex?	0/18	No recent records; possibly extinct.										
<b>Purple Heron</b> <i>Ardea (purpurea) purpurea</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	7/18	4 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Eastern Great Egret</b> <i>Ardea (alba) modesta</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-W	7/18	4 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Intermediate Egret</b> <i>Ardea intermedia</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/F-W	8/18	4 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Little Egret</b> <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-W	11/18	2 - 4 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Pacific Reef-egret</b> <i>Egretta sacra</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	4 - 17 - 18										
<b>Chinese Egret</b> <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	<b>VU</b> R-W/R-M	2/18	4 - 17										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.



Status	Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>PELICANS</b> PELECANIDAE p.86											
<b>Spot-billed Pelican</b> <i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	<b>NT</b> R-R/R-W	2/18	4 - 17								
<b>Great White Pelican</b> <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18									
<b>FRIGATEBIRDS</b> FREGATIDAE p.86											
<b>Lesser Frigatebird</b> <i>Fregata ariel</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18									
<b>Great Frigatebird</b> <i>Fregata minor</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18									
<b>Christmas Frigatebird</b> <i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	<b>CR</b> V	0/18									
<b>GANNETS AND BOOBIES</b> SULIDAE p.88											
<b>Brown Booby</b> <i>Sula leucogaster</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	18								
<b>Masked Booby</b> <i>Sula dactylatra</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	18								
<b>CORMORANTS</b> PHALACROCORACIDAE p.88											
<b>Little Cormorant</b> <i>Microcarbo niger</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17								
<b>Common Great Cormorant</b> <i>Phalacrocorax (carbo) carbo</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/R-W	2/18	16 - 17								
<b>Indian Cormorant</b> <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	17								
<b>DARTERS</b> ANHINGIDAE p.90											
<b>Oriental Darter</b> <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	<b>NT</b> C-R	5/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 16 - 17								
<b>THICK-KNEES</b> BURHINIDAE p.90											
<b>Indian Thick-knee</b> <i>Burhinus indicus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records.								
<b>Great Thick-knee</b> <i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	<b>NT</b> R-R	0/18	Recorded in C & S Vietnam outside of hotspots, but should occur in some.								
<b>OYSTERCATCHERS</b> HAEMATOPODIDAE p.90											
<b>Eurasian Oystercatcher</b> <i>Haematopus (ostralegus) ostralegus</i>	<b>NT</b> V	0/18									
<b>AVOCETS AND STILTS</b> RECURVIROSTRIDAE p.92											
<b>Pied Avocet</b> <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	<b>LC</b> V	1/18	4								
<b>Black-winged Stilt</b> <i>Himantopus (himantopus) himantopus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/F-W	3/18	4 - 16 - 17								
<b>Pied Stilt</b> <i>Himantopus (himantopus) leucocephalus</i>	<b>LC</b> V	1/18	17								
<b>PLOVERS</b> CHARADRIIDAE p.92											
<b>Grey Plover</b> <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17								
<b>Pacific Golden Plover</b> <i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17								
<b>Common Ringed Plover</b> <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18									
<b>Long-billed Plover</b> <i>Charadrius placidus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	0/18	Recent records from Red River, Hanoi.								
<b>Little Ringed Plover</b> <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/C-W	3/18	4 - 9 - 17								
<b>Kentish Plover</b> <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	2/18	4 - 17								

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic; IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern; **NT**: Near Threatened; **VU**: Vulnerable; **EN**: Endangered; **CR**: Critically Endangered; **DD**: Data Deficient; **Abundance**: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare; **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain; **#/18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>White-faced Plover</b> <i>Charadrius dealbatus</i>	DD F-R/F-W	1/18	17										
<b>Malay Plover</b> <i>Charadrius peronii</i>	NT R-R	1/18	17										
<b>Lesser Sandplover</b> <i>Charadrius (mongolus) atrifrons</i>	LC C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Mongolian Sandplover</b> <i>Charadrius (mongolus) mongolus</i>	LC C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Greater Sandplover</b> <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	LC C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Oriental Plover</b> <i>Charadrius veredus</i>	LC R-M	0/18	Most recent records from outside of hotspots, but should occur in some.										
<b>Northern Lapwing</b> <i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	NT F-W	1/18	4										
<b>River Lapwing</b> <i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	NT R-R	1/18	13										
<b>Grey-headed Lapwing</b> <i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	LC C-W/C-M	6/18	4 - 6 - 9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Black-necked Lapwing</b> <i>Vanellus (indicus) atronuchalis</i>	LC C-R	8/18	1 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>PAINTED-SNIPES</b> ROSTRATULIDAE p.98													
<b>Greater Painted-snipe</b> <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	LC U-R	3/18	10 - 16 - 17										
<b>JACANAS</b> JACANIDAE p.98													
<b>Pheasant-tailed Jacana</b> <i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	LC U-W	4/18	10 - 14 - 16 - 17										
<b>Bronze-winged Jacana</b> <i>Metopidius indicus</i>	LC C-R	5/18	9 - 10 - 14 - 16 - 17										
<b>SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES</b> SCOLOPACIDAE p.100													
<b>Eurasian Whimbrel</b> <i>Numenius (phaeopus) phaeopus</i>	LC F-W/F-M	3/18	4 - 17 - 18										
<b>Eurasian Curlew</b> <i>Numenius arquata</i>	NT C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Far Eastern Curlew</b> <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	EN R-W/R-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Bar-tailed Godwit</b> <i>Limosa lapponica</i>	NT F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Eastern Black-tailed Godwit</b> <i>Limosa (limosa) melanuroides</i>	NT F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Ruddy Turnstone</b> <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	LC U-W/U-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Great Knot</b> <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	EN U-W/U-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Red Knot</b> <i>Calidris canutus</i>	NT U-W/U-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Ruff</b> <i>Calidris pugnax</i>	LC R-W/R-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Broad-billed Sandpiper</b> <i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	LC F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Sharp-tailed Sandpiper</b> <i>Calidris acuminata</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Curlew Sandpiper</b> <i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	NT F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Temminck's Stint</b> <i>Calidris temminckii</i>	LC F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Long-toed Stint</b> <i>Calidris subminuta</i>	LC F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Spoon-billed Sandpiper</b> <i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	CR R-W/R-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Red-necked Stint</b> <i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	NT C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Sanderling</b> <i>Calidris alba</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W/U-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Dunlin</b> <i>Calidris alpina</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Little Stint</b> <i>Calidris minuta</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Pectoral Sandpiper</b> <i>Calidris melanotos</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Asian Dowitcher</b> <i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	<b>NT</b> R-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Long-billed Dowitcher</b> <i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Eurasian Woodcock</b> <i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W/U-M	8/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 9 - 10 - 17										
<b>Wood Snipe</b> <i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	<b>VU</b> R-W	1/18	1										
<b>Pintail Snipe</b> <i>Gallinago stenura</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W	5/18	4 - 9 - 10 - 14 - 17										
<b>Common Snipe</b> <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W	5/18	4 - 10 - 14 - 16 - 17										
<b>Jack Snipe</b> <i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	0/18	No recent records.										
<b>Red-necked Phalarope</b> <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-M	3/18	4 - 14 - 17										
<b>Terek Sandpiper</b> <i>Xenus cinereus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Common Sandpiper</b> <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	11/18	4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Green Sandpiper</b> <i>Tringa ochropus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W	7/18	4 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Grey-tailed Tattler</b> <i>Tringa brevipes</i>	<b>NT</b> U-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Spotted Redshank</b> <i>Tringa erythropus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	3/18	4 - 16 - 17										
<b>Common Greenshank</b> <i>Tringa nebularia</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	7/18	4 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 16 - 17										
<b>Common Redshank</b> <i>Tringa totanus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Wood Sandpiper</b> <i>Tringa glareola</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	4/18	4 - 9 - 16 - 17										
<b>Marsh Sandpiper</b> <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Spotted Greenshank</b> <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	<b>EN</b> R-W/R-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>BUTTONQUAILS</b> TURNICIDAE p.114													
<b>Common Buttonquail</b> <i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	17										
<b>Yellow-legged Buttonquail</b> <i>Turnix tanki</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	4										
<b>Barred Buttonquail</b> <i>Turnix (susculator) susculator</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>COURSERS AND PRATINCOLES</b> GLAREOLIDAE p.114													
<b>Oriental Pratincole</b> <i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-S/C-M	4/18	13 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Little Pratincole</b> <i>Glareola lactea</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	0/18	Most recent records from outside of hotspots, e.g Red River, Hanoi, and Mui Ne, S Annam.										
<b>GULLS, TERNS AND SKIMMERS</b> LARIDAE p.116													
<b>Brown Noddy</b> <i>Anous stolidus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-S	1/18	18										
<b>Common White Tern</b> <i>Gygis alba</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain  
**#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Indian Skimmer</b> <i>Rynchops albicollis</i>	<b>VU</b> V	0/18											
<b>Saunders's Gull</b> <i>Saundersilarus saundersi</i>	<b>VU</b> R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Pacific Kittiwake</b> <i>Rissa (tridactyla) pollicaris</i>	<b>VU</b> V	1/18	2										
<b>Brown-headed Gull</b> <i>Larus brunicephalus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	1/18	4										
<b>Black-headed Gull</b> <i>Larus ridibundus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	1/18	4										
<b>Pallas's Gull</b> <i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Relict Gull</b> <i>Larus relictus</i>	<b>VU</b> V	0/18											
<b>Black-tailed Gull</b> <i>Larus crassirostris</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Kamchatka Gull</b> <i>Larus (canus) camtschatchensis</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Heuglin's Gull</b> <i>Larus (fuscus) heuglini</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Mongolian Herring Gull</b> <i>Larus (smithsonianus) mongolicus</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Bridled Tern</b> <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-W	2/18	17 - 18										
<b>Little Tern</b> <i>Sternula albifrons</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	17										
<b>Common Gull-billed Tern</b> <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Caspian Tern</b> <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W	3/18	4 - 9 - 17										
<b>Whiskered Tern</b> <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>White-winged Tern</b> <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-M	1/18	17										
<b>Roseate Tern</b> <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R/R-W	1/18	18										
<b>Black-naped Tern</b> <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	2/18	17 - 18										
<b>Common Tern</b> <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Arctic Tern</b> <i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Black-bellied Tern</b> <i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	<b>EN</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records from hotspots, but should occur in some in S Vietnam.										
<b>Lesser Crested Tern</b> <i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W/R-M	0/18	No recent records, but should occur in some hotspots in S Vietnam.										
<b>Greater Crested Tern</b> <i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/U-W/U-M	1/18	18										
<b>AUKS</b> ALCIDAE p.124													
<b>Ancient Murrelet</b> <i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>BARN-OWLS</b> TYTONIDAE p.126													
<b>Oriental Bay-owl</b> <i>Phodilus badius</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records from hotspots, but should occur in some.										
<b>Eastern Grass-owl</b> <i>Tyto longimembris</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	0/18	Recent records from Red River, Hanoi.										
<b>Western Barn-owl</b> <i>Tyto (alba) alba</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	6/18	4 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>TYPICAL OWLS</b> STRIGIDAE p.126													
<b>Brown Boobook</b> <i>Ninox scutulata</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	5/18	6 - 13 - 14 - 16 - 17										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status	Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Collared Owlet</b> <i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	13/18	1 - 2 - <b>3</b> - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - <b>12</b> - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Asian Barred Owlet</b> <i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	8/18	9 - 10 - 11 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Spotted Owlet</b> <i>Athene brama</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>17</b>										
<b>Collared Scops-owl</b> <i>Otus lettia</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	8/18	1 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Mountain Scops-owl</b> <i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - <b>6</b> - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Oriental Scops-owl</b> <i>Otus (sunia) sunia</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/U-W/U-M	5/18	4 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 16										
<b>Common Short-eared Owl</b> <i>Asio (flammeus) flammeus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W/R-M	0/18	No records from hotspots, but should occur in some.										
<b>Spotted Wood-owl</b> <i>Strix seloputo</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No records from hotspots, but should occur in <b>17</b> .										
<b>Mountain Wood-owl</b> <i>Strix (leptogrammica) newarensis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	4/18	6 - 9 - 10 - 13										
<b>Himalayan Owl</b> <i>Strix nivicolum</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No records from hotspots, but probably occurs in <b>1</b> .										
<b>Spot-bellied Eagle-owl</b> <i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	5/18	6 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - 16										
<b>Brown Fish-owl</b> <i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	4/18	7 - 9 - 10 - 14										
<b>Tawny Fish-owl</b> <i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	2/18	13 - 16										
<b>Buffy Fish-owl</b> <i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>OSPREY PANDIONIDAE p.132</b>													
<b>Western Osprey</b> <i>Pandion (haliaetus) haliaetus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	13/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>HAWKS AND EAGLES ACCIPITRIDAE p.132</b>													
<b>Black-winged Kite</b> <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Eastern Honey-buzzard</b> <i>Pernis (ptilorhynchus) orientalis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-M	4/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6										
<b>Indomalayan Honey-buzzard</b> <i>Pernis (ptilorhynchus) ptilorhynchus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	10/18	7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Jerdon's Baza</b> <i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/U-W/U-M	6/18	9 - 10 - 11 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Black Baza</b> <i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/U-M	7/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - <b>13</b> - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Crested Serpent-eagle</b> <i>Spilornis (cheela) cheela</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Short-toed Snake-eagle</b> <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-M	0/18	No records from hotspots, but may occur in some occasionally on migration in N & C Vietnam.										
<b>Red-headed Vulture</b> <i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	<b>CR</b> R-W	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>Himalayan Griffon</b> <i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	<b>NT</b> V	0/18											
<b>White-rumped Vulture</b> <i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	<b>CR</b> R-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>Slender-billed Vulture</b> <i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	<b>CR</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records from hotspots.										
<b>Cinereous Vulture</b> <i>Aegypius monachus</i>	<b>NT</b> V	0/18											
<b>Mountain Hawk-eagle</b> <i>Nisaetus (nipalensis) nipalensis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	8/18	6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Changeable Hawk-eagle</b> <i>Nisaetus (cirrhatus) limnaeetus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	7/18	7 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Rufous-bellied Eagle</b> <i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	14 - 15 - 16										

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic; IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern; **NT**: Near Threatened; **VU**: Vulnerable; **EN**: Endangered; **CR**: Critically Endangered; **DD**: Data Deficient; **Abundance**: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare; **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain; **#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Black Eagle</b> <i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>	LC F-R	13/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Greater Spotted Eagle</b> <i>Clanga clanga</i>	VU R-W/R-M	1/18	17										
<b>Steppe Eagle</b> <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	EN R-W	0/18	No records from hotspots, but should occur in some in E Tonkin.										
<b>Eastern Imperial Eagle</b> <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	VU R-W	2/18	6 - 7										
<b>Bonelli's Eagle</b> <i>Aquila fasciata</i>	LC R-R	0/18	No records from hotspots, but should occur in some in E Tonkin.										
<b>Booted Eagle</b> <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Western Marsh-harrier</b> <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	LC R-W	1/18	4										
<b>Eastern Marsh-harrier</b> <i>Circus spilonotus</i>	LC F-W/F-M	3/18	4 - 16 - 17										
<b>Hen Harrier</b> <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	LC V	2/18	4 - 6										
<b>Pallid Harrier</b> <i>Circus macrourus</i>	NT V	0/18											
<b>Pied Harrier</b> <i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	LC F-W/F-M	3/18	3 - 4 - 17										
<b>Crested Goshawk</b> <i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	LC F-R	14/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Shikra</b> <i>Accipiter badius</i>	LC C-R	8/18	10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Chinese Sparrowhawk</b> <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	LC U-M	6/18	3 - 4 - 7 - 11 - 13 - 16										
<b>Japanese Sparrowhawk</b> <i>Accipiter gularis</i>	LC F-M	5/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 13 - 16										
<b>Besra</b> <i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	LC U-R	9/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14										
<b>Eurasian Sparrowhawk</b> <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	LC U-W/U-M	1/18	4										
<b>Eurasian Goshawk</b> <i>Accipiter (gentilis) gentilis</i>	LC R-W/R-M	1/18	4										
<b>White-bellied Sea-eagle</b> <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	LC U-R	6/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Pallas's Fish-eagle</b> <i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	EN V	0/18											
<b>White-tailed Sea-eagle</b> <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Lesser Fish-eagle</b> <i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>	NT U-R	2/18	13 - 16										
<b>Grey-headed Fish-eagle</b> <i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	NT U-R	2/18	13 - 16										
<b>Brahminy Kite</b> <i>Haliastur indus</i>	LC U-R	3/18	16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Black Kite</b> <i>Milvus (migrans) migrans</i>	LC C-R	2/18	3 - 6										
<b>Black-eared Kite</b> <i>Milvus (migrans) lineatus</i>	LC U-W/U-M	3/18	3 - 6 - 7										
<b>Rufous-winged Buzzard</b> <i>Butastur liventer</i>	LC U-R	3/18	13 - 15 - 16										
<b>Grey-faced Buzzard</b> <i>Butastur indicus</i>	LC C-W/C-M	12/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Japanese Buzzard</b> <i>Buteo japonicus</i>	LC P	0/18											
<b>Himalayan Buzzard</b> <i>Buteo refectus</i>	LC U-W/U-M	3/18	1 - 3 - 14										
<b>TROGONS</b> TROGONIDAE p.150													
<b>Orange-breasted Trogon</b> <i>Harpactes oreskios</i>	LC C-R	2/18	13 - 16										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.



	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Red-headed Trogon</b> <i>Harpactes erythrocephalus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	14/18	2 - 3 - 5 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - 16										
<b>Ward's Trogon</b> <i>Harpactes wardi</i>	<b>NT</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records from hotspots, but historically recorded in Mt Fansipan in <b>1</b> .										
<b>HORNBILLS</b> BUCEROTIDAE p.150													
<b>Great Hornbill</b> <i>Buceros bicornis</i>	<b>NT</b> U-R	5/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b>										
<b>Austen's Brown Hornbill</b> <i>Anorrhinus austeni</i>	<b>NT</b> U-R	9/18	6 - <b>7</b> - 9 - 10 - 11 - <b>12</b> - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Oriental Pied Hornbill</b> <i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Rufous-necked Hornbill</b> <i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	<b>VU</b> R-R	0/18	Only recent records from outside of hotspots.										
<b>Wreathed Hornbill</b> <i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>16</b>										
<b>HOOPOES</b> UPUPIIDAE p.152													
<b>Eurasian Hoopoe</b> <i>Upupa (epops) epops</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-M	5/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 16 - 17										
<b>BEE-EATERS</b> MEROPIIDAE p.152													
<b>Blue-bearded Bee-eater</b> <i>Nyctornis athertoni</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	10/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - <b>16</b>										
<b>Asian Green Bee-eater</b> <i>Merops orientalis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	10 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Chestnut-headed Bee-eater</b> <i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	12/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Blue-throated Bee-eater</b> <i>Merops viridis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/U-S/U-M	6/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Blue-tailed Bee-eater</b> <i>Merops philippinus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/F-S/F-M	7/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>ROLLERS</b> CORACIIDAE p.154													
<b>Indochinese Roller</b> <i>Coracias affinis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	6 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Oriental Dollarbird</b> <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-S	8/18	4 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>KINGFISHERS</b> ALCEDINIDAE p.154													
<b>Oriental Dwarf-kingfisher</b> <i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	6 - 16 - 17										
<b>Blue-eared Kingfisher</b> <i>Alcedo meninting</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Blyth's Kingfisher</b> <i>Alcedo hercules</i>	<b>NT</b> R-R	3/18	9 - 10 - 14										
<b>Common Kingfisher</b> <i>Alcedo (atthis) atthis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/C-W	14/18	2 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Crested Kingfisher</b> <i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	Only recent records from outside of hotspots, but may occur in some.										
<b>Pied Kingfisher</b> <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	10/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Banded Kingfisher</b> <i>Lacedo pulchella</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	9 - 13 - <b>16</b>										
<b>Stork-billed Kingfisher</b> <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Ruddy Kingfisher</b> <i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	<b>LC</b> R-S/R-M	2/18	6 - 16										
<b>White-breasted Kingfisher</b> <i>Halcyon smyensis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	16/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Black-capped Kingfisher</b> <i>Halcyon pileata</i>	<b>LC</b> U-S/F-W/F-M	7/18	4 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Collared Kingfisher</b> <i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-M	2/18	<b>17</b> - 18										

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain

#18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>ASIAN BARBETS</b> MEGALAIMIDAE p.158														
<b>Coppersmith Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>		LC C-R	4/18	9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Blue-eared Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon cyanotis</i>		LC C-R	6/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Red-vented Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon lagrandieri</i>	NE	LC C-R	11/18	5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Great Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon virens</i>		LC U-R	4/18	1 - 2 - 5 - 8										
<b>Green-eared Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon faiostrictus</i>		LC C-R	11/18	5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Lineated Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon lineatus</i>		LC C-R	4/18	9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Himalayan Golden-throated Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon (franklinii) franklinii</i>		LC C-R	8/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12										
<b>Necklaced Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon auricularis</i>	NE	LC C-R	2/18	14 - 15										
<b>Moustached Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon incognitus</i>		LC R-R	1/18	8										
<b>Blue-throated Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>		LC C-R	2/18	1 - 5										
<b>Annam Barbet</b> <i>Psilopogon annamensis</i>	NE	LC C-R	3/18	12 - 14 - 15										
<b>WOODPECKERS</b> PICIDAE p.162														
<b>Eurasian Wryneck</b> <i>Jynx torquilla</i>		LC R-W/R-M	2/18	4 - 6										
<b>White-browed Piculet</b> <i>Sasia ochracea</i>		LC F-R	11/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 12 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Speckled Piculet</b> <i>Picumnus innominatus</i>		LC F-R	5/18	3 - 9 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Heart-spotted Woodpecker</b> <i>Hemicircus canente</i>		LC F-R	2/18	13 - 16										
<b>Bay Woodpecker</b> <i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>		LC C-R	14/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Greater Flameback</b> <i>Chrysocolaptes (guttacristatus) guttacristatus</i>		LC C-R	9/18	6 - 7 - 9 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Common Flameback</b> <i>Dinopium javanense</i>		LC F-R	7/18	6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Pale-headed Woodpecker</b> <i>Gecinulus grantia</i>		LC U-R	2/18	13 - 16										
<b>Rufous Woodpecker</b> <i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>		LC F-R	6/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Black-and-buff Woodpecker</b> <i>Meiglyptes jugularis</i>		LC F-R	1/18	16										
<b>Greater Yellownape</b> <i>Chrysophlegma flavinucha</i>		LC C-R	8/18	5 - 6 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Himalayan Yellownape</b> <i>Picus (chlorolophus) chlorolophus</i>		LC C-R	11/18	7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Chinese Yellownape</b> <i>Picus (chlorolophus) citrinocristatus</i>	NE	LC C-R	4/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6										
<b>Red-collared Woodpecker</b> <i>Picus rabieri</i>	NE	NT R-R	3/18	6 - 7 - 9										
<b>Streak-throated Woodpecker</b> <i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i>		LC R-R	0/18	No recent records, but may occur in some in S Vietnam.										
<b>Laced Woodpecker</b> <i>Picus vittatus</i>		LC C-R	6/18	6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Black-naped Woodpecker</b> <i>Picus guerini</i>		LC F-R	3/18	9 - 13 - 14										
<b>Black-headed Woodpecker</b> <i>Picus erythropygus</i>		LC C-R	1/18	13										
<b>Great Slaty Woodpecker</b> <i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>		VU F-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>White-bellied Woodpecker</b> <i>Dryocopus javensis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	4/18	13 - 14 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Grey-capped Woodpecker</b> <i>Picoides canicapillus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	14/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Yellow-crowned Woodpecker</b> <i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>Crimson-breasted Woodpecker</b> <i>Dryobates pernyi</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Rufous-bellied Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R/R-W	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>Stripe-breasted Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendrocopos atratus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	11 - <b>12</b>										
<b>Freckle-breasted Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendrocopos (analysis) analis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	<b>13</b> - 16 - <b>17</b>										
<b>Darjeeling Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendrocopos darjellensis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Chinese Great Spotted Woodpecker</b> <i>Dendrocopos (major) cabanisi</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R/R-W	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>FALCONS</b> FALCONIDAE p.172														
<b>Collared Falconet</b> <i>Microhierax caerulescens</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	<b>13</b> - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Pied Falconet</b> <i>Microhierax melanoleucos</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	2 - <b>6</b> - 7										
<b>White-rumped Pygmy-falcon</b> <i>Polihierax insignis</i>		<b>NT</b> U-R	3/18	<b>13</b> - 16 - 17										
<b>Common Kestrel</b> <i>Falco (tinnunculus) tinnunculus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	5/18	3 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 9										
<b>Amur Falcon</b> <i>Falco amurensis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-M	5/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7										
<b>Merlin</b> <i>Falco columbarius</i>		<b>LC</b> V	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>Eurasian Hobby</b> <i>Falco subbuteo</i>		<b>LC</b> R-M	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>Oriental Hobby</b> <i>Falco severus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	9 - <b>14</b>										
<b>Peregrine Falcon</b> <i>Falco peregrinus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R/F-W	9/18	3 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>PARROTS</b> PSITTACIDAE p.176														
<b>Vernal Hanging-parrot</b> <i>Loriculus vernalis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	12 - 13 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Grey-headed Parakeet</b> <i>Psittacula finschii</i>		<b>NT</b> C-R	3/18	9 - 13 - 14										
<b>Blossom-headed Parakeet</b> <i>Psittacula roseata</i>		<b>NT</b> U-R	3/18	9 - <b>13</b> - 16										
<b>Red-breasted Parakeet</b> <i>Psittacula alexandri</i>		<b>NT</b> C-R	5/18	13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Alexandrine Parakeet</b> <i>Psittacula eupatria</i>		<b>NT</b> U-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>PITTAS</b> PITTIDAE p.178														
<b>Eared Pitta</b> <i>Hydromis phayrei</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	2 - <b>6</b> - 7										
<b>Rusty-naped Pitta</b> <i>Hydromis oatesi</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	12 - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Blue-naped Pitta</b> <i>Hydromis nipalensis</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>3</b>										
<b>Blue-rumped Pitta</b> <i>Hydromis soror</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> F-R	5/18	<b>6</b> - 7 - <b>9</b> - 13 - <b>16</b>										
<b>Blue Pitta</b> <i>Hydromis cyaneus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	5/18	7 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Bar-bellied Pitta</b> <i>Hydromis elliotii</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	<b>6</b> - 7 - <b>9</b> - <b>16</b>										

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic; IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern; **NT**: Near Threatened; **VU**: Vulnerable; **EN**: Endangered; **CR**: Critically Endangered; **DD**: Data Deficient; **Abundance**: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare; **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain; **#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Blue-winged Pitta</b> <i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-S/C-M	5/18	4 - 13 - <b>16</b> - 17 - 18										
<b>Fairy Pitta</b> <i>Pitta nympha</i>	<b>VU</b> R-M	2/18	<b>4</b> - 9										
<b>Chestnut-crowned Pitta</b> <i>Pitta (sordida) cucullata</i>	<b>LC</b> R-S	0/18	Recent records from outside of hotspots.										
<b>TYPICAL BROADBILLS</b> EURYLAIMIDAE p.180													
<b>Long-tailed Broadbill</b> <i>Psarismomus dalhousiae</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	11/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Dusky Broadbill</b> <i>Corydon sumatranus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>16</b>										
<b>Black-and-red Broadbill</b> <i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	<b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Silver-breasted Broadbill</b> <i>Serilophus lunatus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	9/18	5 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - 15										
<b>Banded Broadbill</b> <i>Eurylaimus harterti</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	13 - <b>16</b>										
<b>THORNBILLS</b> ACANTHIZIDAE p.182													
<b>Golden-bellied Gerygone</b> <i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	<b>17</b> - 18										
<b>OLD WORLD ORIOLES</b> ORIOLIDAE p.182													
<b>Maroon Oriole</b> <i>Oriolus traillii</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-W	10/18	6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - 16										
<b>Silver Oriole</b> <i>Oriolus mellianus</i>	<b>EN</b> V	0/18											
<b>Black-hooded Oriole</b> <i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b>										
<b>Eastern Black-naped Oriole</b> <i>Oriolus (chinensis) diffusus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	11/18	4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Slender-billed Oriole</b> <i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>14</b>										
<b>WHISTLERS</b> PACHYCEPHALIDAE p.184													
<b>Mangrove Whistler</b> <i>Pachycephala cinerea</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	<b>17</b> - <b>18</b>										
<b>VIREOS</b> VIREONIDAE p.184													
<b>Black-headed Shrike-babbler</b> <i>Pteruthius rufiventer</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Grey-breasted Shrike-babbler</b> <i>Pteruthius (aeralatus) ricketti</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>3</b>										
<b>Blyth's Shrike-babbler</b> <i>Pteruthius (aeralatus) aeralatus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	7 - <b>9</b> - 10 - <b>11</b> - <b>12</b>										
<b>Da Lat Shrike-babbler</b> <i>Pteruthius (aeralatus) annamensis</i>	<b>E</b> N/A C-R	2/18	<b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Eye-ringed Shrike-babbler</b> <i>Pteruthius (xanthochlorus) pallidus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>11</b>										
<b>Black-eared Shrike-babbler</b> <i>Pteruthius (melanotis) melanotis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	<b>1</b> - 10 - <b>11</b>										
<b>Clicking Shrike-babbler</b> <i>Pteruthius (aenobarbus) intermedius</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	7/18	1 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>White-bellied Erpornis</b> <i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	16/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>CUCKOO-SHRIKES</b> CAMPEPHAGIDAE p.188													
<b>Small Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>Grey-chinned Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	1 - 3 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Short-billed Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	1 - 5										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status	Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Long-tailed Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus (ethologus) ethologus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-W	4/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6									
<b>Annam Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus (ethologus) annamensis</i>	E	<b>LC</b> F-R	7/18	8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>									
<b>Scarlet Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus (flammeus) speciosus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	16/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17									
<b>Ashy Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	12/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15									
<b>Brown-rumped Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus cantonensis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	5/18	4 - 9 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b>									
<b>Rosy Minivet</b> <i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R/U-W/U-M	2/18	1 - 6									
<b>Large Cuckooshrike</b> <i>Coracina (javensis) nipalensis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - 16									
<b>Black-winged Cuckooshrike</b> <i>Lalage melaschistos</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	10/18	4 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b>									
<b>Indochinese Cuckooshrike</b> <i>Lalage polioptera</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	9/18	9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - 16 - 17									
<b>WOODSWALLOWS</b> ARTAMIDAE p.192													
<b>Ashy Woodswallow</b> <i>Artamus fuscus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17									
<b>VANGAS AND ALLIES</b> VANGIDAE p.194													
<b>Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike</b> <i>Hemipus picatus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	16/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17									
<b>Large Woodshrike</b> <i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	6 - 9 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17									
<b>Common Woodshrike</b> <i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	<b>13</b> - <b>16</b> - 17									
<b>IORAS</b> AEGITHINIDAE p.194													
<b>Common Iora</b> <i>Aegithina tiphia</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	2 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17									
<b>Great Iora</b> <i>Aegithina lafresnayeii</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	2 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b>									
<b>FANTAILS</b> RHIPIDURIDAE p.196													
<b>Sunda Pied Fantail</b> <i>Rhipidura javanica</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	16 - <b>17</b>									
<b>White-browed Fantail</b> <i>Rhipidura aureola</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>13</b>									
<b>White-throated Fantail</b> <i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	13/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>									
<b>DRONGOS</b> DICRURIDAE p.196													
<b>Black Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	13/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17									
<b>Blackish Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus (leucophaeus) longicaudatus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6									
<b>Chinese White-faced Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus (leucophaeus) innexus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	5/18	4 - 13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - 16									
<b>Sooty Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus (leucophaeus) leucophaeus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	9/18	9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17									
<b>Crow-billed Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus annectens</i>		<b>LC</b> U-S/U-M	4/18	2 - 5 - 6 - 16									
<b>Bronzed Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17									
<b>Lesser Racquet-tailed Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus remifer</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	1 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>									
<b>Hair-crested Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus (hottentottus) hottentottus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b>									
<b>Greater Racquet-tailed Drongo</b> <i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	<b>6</b> - 7 - <b>9</b> - 13 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17 - 18									

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient  
**Abundance**: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain  
**#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>MONARCH-FLYCATCHERS</b> MONARCHIDAE p.200														
<b>Black-naped Monarch</b> <i>Hypothymis azurea</i>		LC C-R	16/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Japanese Paradise-flycatcher</b> <i>Terpsiphone (atrocaudata) atrocaudata</i>		NT R-M	3/18	4 - 14 - 15										
<b>Ryukyu Paradise-flycatcher</b> <i>Terpsiphone (atrocaudata) illex</i>		NT P	0/18											
<b>Chinese Paradise-flycatcher</b> <i>Terpsiphone incei</i>		LC F-W	1/18	6										
<b>Oriental Paradise-flycatcher</b> <i>Terpsiphone affinis</i>		LC F-R	14/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>SHRIKES</b> LANIIDAE p.202														
<b>Tiger Shrike</b> <i>Lanius tigrinus</i>		LC U-M	6/18	4 - 6 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Bull-headed Shrike</b> <i>Lanius bucephalus</i>		LC H	0/18											
<b>Northern Brown Shrike</b> <i>Lanius (cristatus) cristatus</i>		LC C-W/C-M	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Japanese Brown Shrike</b> <i>Lanius (cristatus) superciliosus</i>		LC C-W/C-M	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Philippine Brown Shrike</b> <i>Lanius (cristatus) lucionensis</i>		LC F-W	6/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 18										
<b>Burmese Shrike</b> <i>Lanius collurioides</i>		LC C-R/C-W	5/18	4 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 17										
<b>Himalayan Long-tailed Shrike</b> <i>Lanius (schach) tricolor</i>		LC V	1/18	1										
<b>Chinese Long-tailed Shrike</b> <i>Lanius (schach) schach</i>		LC C-R	11/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13										
<b>Grey-backed Shrike</b> <i>Lanius tephronotus</i>		LC U-W	7/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 12										
<b>CROWS AND JAYS</b> CORVIDAE p.206														
<b>Ratchet-tailed Treepie</b> <i>Temnurus temnurus</i>		LC F-R	11/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13										
<b>Racquet-tailed Treepie</b> <i>Crypsirina temia</i>		LC C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Rufous Treepie</b> <i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>		LC F-R	2/18	13 - 17										
<b>Western Grey Treepie</b> <i>Dendrocitta (formosae) himalayana</i>		LC U-R	0/18	Not recorded in hotspots, but should occur in some in N Vietnam.										
<b>Eastern Grey Treepie</b> <i>Dendrocitta (formosae) formosae</i>		LC U-R	1/18	3										
<b>Collared Treepie</b> <i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i>		LC R-R	1/18	1										
<b>Yellow-billed Blue Magpie</b> <i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>		LC R-R	1/18	1										
<b>Red-billed Blue Magpie</b> <i>Urocissa erythroryncha</i>		LC C-R	6/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 8 - 13										
<b>White-winged Magpie</b> <i>Urocissa xanthomelana</i>		NT F-R	8/18	2 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12										
<b>Common Green Magpie</b> <i>Cissa (chinensis) chinensis</i>		LC F-R	5/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 10 - 16										
<b>Yellow-crowned Green Magpie</b> <i>Cissa (chinensis) margaritae</i>	E	LC R-R	1/18	14										
<b>Indochinese Green Magpie</b> <i>Cissa hypoleuca</i>		LC F-R	13/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>White-faced Jay</b> <i>Garrulus leucotis</i>		LC F-R	4/18	12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Eurasian Magpie</b> <i>Pica pica</i>		LC R-R	1/18	9										
<b>Carion Crow</b> <i>Corvus (corone) corone</i>		LC V	0/18											

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.



		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Collared Crow</b> <i>Corvus pectoralis</i>		<b>NT</b> R-R	0/18	Only recent records from Cao Bang province.										
<b>House Crow</b> <i>Corvus splendens</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Northern Jungle Crow</b> <i>Corvus (macrorhynchos) japonensis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	1 - 2 - 5 - 6										
<b>Eastern Jungle Crow</b> <i>Corvus (macrorhynchos) leuallantii</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	12/18	7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>FAIRY FLYCATCHER AND ALLIES</b> STENOSTIRIDAE p.212														
<b>Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail</b> <i>Chelidorhynch hypoxanthus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher</b> <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	14/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>TITS</b> PARIDAE p.212														
<b>Yellow-browed Tit</b> <i>Sylviparus modestus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	5/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14										
<b>Common Sultan Tit</b> <i>Melanochlora (sultanea) sultanea</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	9/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 10 - 11 - 15										
<b>Annam Sultan Tit</b> <i>Melanochlora (sultanea) gayeti</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	9 - 12										
<b>Green-backed Tit</b> <i>Parus (monticolus) monticolus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	9/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10										
<b>Langbian Tit</b> <i>Parus (monticolus) legendrei</i>	E	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	14 - 15										
<b>Cinereous Tit</b> <i>Parus (major) cinereus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	9 - 12 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Japanese Tit</b> <i>Parus (major) minor</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	7/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8										
<b>Yellow-cheeked Tit</b> <i>Machlolophus spilonotus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	13/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>PENDULINE-TITS</b> REMIZIDAE p.216														
<b>Chinese Penduline-tit</b> <i>Remiz consobrinus</i>		<b>LC</b> R-W	0/18	No records from hotspots, but several recent records from Red River, Hanoi.										
<b>LARKS</b> ALAUDIDAE p.216														
<b>Australasian Bushlark</b> <i>Mirafra (javanica) javanica</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Indochinese Bushlark</b> <i>Mirafra erythrocephala</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Asian Short-toed Lark</b> <i>Audala (rufescens) cheleensis</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Oriental Skylark</b> <i>Audala gulgula</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	4/18	9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>CISTICOLAS AND ALLIES</b> CISTICOLIDAE p.218														
<b>Double Zitting Cisticola</b> <i>Cisticola (juncidis) tinnabulans</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	8 - 9 - 16 - 17										
<b>Golden-headed Cisticola</b> <i>Cisticola exilis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	16 - 17										
<b>Brown Prinia</b> <i>Prinia polychroa</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	13 - 14										
<b>Hill Prinia</b> <i>Prinia supercilii</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	10/18	1 - 3 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Rufescent Prinia</b> <i>Prinia rufescens</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	7/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 16										
<b>Grey-breasted Prinia</b> <i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	9 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Yellow-bellied Prinia</b> <i>Prinia (flaviventris) flaviventris</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	6 - 7 - 9 - 14 - 16										
<b>Chinese Prinia</b> <i>Prinia sonitans</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	0/18	No records from hotspots, but may occur in some in NE Vietnam.										

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain

#18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Plain Prinia</b> <i>Prinia inornata</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	3 - 6 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Common Tailorbird</b> <i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18											
<b>Dark-necked Tailorbird</b> <i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Ashy Tailorbird</b> <i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	16 - 17											
<b>REED-WARBLERS ACROCEPHALIDAE p.222</b>														
<b>Thick-billed Warbler</b> <i>Arundinax aedon</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	1/18	4											
<b>Black-browed Reed-warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W	4/18	14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Paddyfield Warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18												
<b>Blunt-winged Warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W/U-M	2/18	4 - 16											
<b>White-browed Reed-warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	<b>VU</b> R-M	2/18	4 - 17											
<b>Oriental Reed-warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	2/18	16 - 17											
<b>Indian Reed-warbler</b> <i>Acrocephalus (stentoreus) brunescens</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18												
<b>CUPWINGS PNOEPYGIDAE p.224</b>														
<b>Pygmy Cupwing</b> <i>Pnoepyga pusilla</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14											
<b>Scaly-breasted Cupwing</b> <i>Pnoepyga (albiventer) albiventer</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	1											
<b>GRASSHOPPER-WARBLERS AND GRASSBIRDS LOCUSTELLIDAE p.226</b>														
<b>Pallas's Grasshopper-warbler</b> <i>Locustella certhiola</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W	1/18	17											
<b>Pleske's Grasshopper-warbler</b> <i>Locustella pleskei</i>	<b>VU</b> R-W	1/18	4											
<b>Lanceolated Warbler</b> <i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	5/18	4 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Brown Grasshopper-warbler</b> <i>Locustella luteoventris</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	1											
<b>Chinese Grasshopper-warbler</b> <i>Locustella tacsanowskia</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W/R-M	1/18	4											
<b>Baikal Grasshopper-warbler</b> <i>Locustella davidi</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W/R-M	1/18	4											
<b>Russet Grasshopper-warbler</b> <i>Locustella (mandelli) mandelli</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	1											
<b>Annam Grasshopper-warbler</b> <i>Locustella (mandelli) idonea</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	14											
<b>Striated Grassbird</b> <i>Megalurus palustris</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	7 - 9 - 16 - 17											
<b>SWALLOWS AND MARTINS HIRUNDINIDAE p.228</b>														
<b>Eastern House Martin</b> <i>Delichon lagopodum</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W	5/18	9 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Asian House Martin</b> <i>Delichon dasypus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	5/18	3 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 17											
<b>Nepal House Martin</b> <i>Delichon nipalense</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	1											
<b>Asian Red-rumped Swallow</b> <i>Cecropis (daurica) daurica</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	15/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Striated Swallow</b> <i>Cecropis (daurica) striolata</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	8/18	10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>House Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo (javanica) javanica</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	17 - 18											

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Wire-tailed Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo smithii</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>14</b>											
<b>Eurasian Barn Swallow</b> <i>Hirundo (rustica) rustica</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18											
<b>Dusky Crag Martin</b> <i>Ptyonoprogne concolor</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>7</b>											
<b>Asian Plain Martin</b> <i>Riparia chinensis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	0/18	No records from hotspots, but occurs in Red River, Hanoi.											
<b>Collared Sand Martin</b> <i>Riparia riparia</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	0/18	No records from hotspots.											
<b>Pale Sand Martin</b> <i>Riparia diluta</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	0/18	No records from hotspots.											
<b>BULBULS</b> PYCNONOTIDAE p.232														
<b>Puff-throated Bulbul</b> <i>Alophoixus pallidus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	<b>3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12</b>											
<b>Ochraceous Bulbul</b> <i>Alophoixus ochraceus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	<b>13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>											
<b>Grey-eyed Bulbul</b> <i>Iole (propinqua) propinqua</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	16/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17											
<b>Ashy Bulbul</b> <i>Hemixos (flavala) flavala</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	10/18	2 - <b>3</b> - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12											
<b>Brown-backed Bulbul</b> <i>Hemixos (flavala) remotus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	<b>14 - 15</b>											
<b>Chestnut Bulbul</b> <i>Hemixos castanonotus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>3</b>											
<b>Northern Mountain Bulbul</b> <i>Ixos (mcclellandii) mcclellandii</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	10/18	<b>1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12</b>											
<b>Southern Mountain Bulbul</b> <i>Ixos (mcclellandii) tickelli</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	<b>14 - 15</b>											
<b>Black Bulbul</b> <i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	14/18	1 - 2 - <b>3</b> - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14 - 15</b>											
<b>Crested Finchbill</b> <i>Spizixos canifrons</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Collared Finchbill</b> <i>Spizixos semitorques</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Striated Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Black-crested Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus flaviventris</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>											
<b>Red-whiskered Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	15/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Brown-breasted Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus xanthorrhous</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Light-vented Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	4/18	2 - 4 - 6 - 9											
<b>Northern Sooty-headed Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus (aurigaster) chrysorrhoides</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	12/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12											
<b>Southern Sooty-headed Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus (aurigaster) aurigaster</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	<b>13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>											
<b>Stripe-throated Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	17/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17 - 18											
<b>Flavescent Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus flavescens</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14 - 15</b>											
<b>Sunda Yellow-vented Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus (goiavier) analis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	9 - 13 - 16 - <b>17</b> - 18											
<b>Streak-eared Bulbul</b> <i>Pycnonotus (blanfordi) conradi</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	7/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16 - 17</b> - 18											
<b>Black-headed Bulbul</b> <i>Brachypodius atriceps</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	4/18	<b>13 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>											
<b>LEAF-WARBLERS</b> PHYLLOSCOPIDAE p.240														
<b>Chinese Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus yunnanensis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	3/18	1 - 3 - 6											

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient  
**Abundance**: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain  
**#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Yellow-browed Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	LC C-W/C-M	16/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Mandelli's Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus (humei) mandellii</i>	LC R-W	0/18	No records from hotspots, but may occur in <b>1</b> .										
<b>Sichuan Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus forresti</i>	LC U-W	0/18	No records from hotspots, but may occur in <b>1</b> .										
<b>Gansu Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus kansuensis</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Pallas's Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	LC C-W/C-M	4/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 6										
<b>Buff-barred Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	LC C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Ashy-throated Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	LC C-R	6/18	<b>1</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Dusky Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	LC C-W/C-M	15/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Buff-throated Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>	LC U-R/U-W/U-M	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Siberian Chiffchaff</b> <i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Yellow-streaked Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>	LC R-W/R-M	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>Radde's Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	LC F-W/F-M	13/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>White-spectacled Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus intermedius</i>	LC C-R/R-W	5/18	10 - <b>11</b> - 12 - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Grey-cheeked Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus poliogenys</i>	LC C-R	10/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Grey-crowned Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus tephrocephalus</i>	LC C-R/C-W	3/18	1 - 3 - 4										
<b>Martens's Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus omeiensis</i>	LC C-W	0/18	No records from hotspots.										
<b>Alström's Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus soror</i>	LC U-W	3/18	14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Bianchi's Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus valentini</i>	LC F-R/F-W	5/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6										
<b>Eastern Crowned Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	LC F-W/F-M	3/18	2 - 3 - 6										
<b>Chestnut-crowned Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i>	LC F-R	8/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Eastern Greenish Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus (trochiloides) trochiloides</i>	LC F-W	2/18	1 - 6										
<b>Dull-green Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus (trochiloides) obscuratus</i>	LC P	0/18											
<b>Two-barred Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	LC F-W/F-M	8/18	3 - 4 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Arctic Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	LC F-W/F-M	7/18	6 - 7 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Sakhalin Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>	LC R-W	0/18	No records from hotspots.										
<b>Pale-legged Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	LC C-W/C-M	2/18	<b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Limestone Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus calciatilis</i>	NE LC U-R	3/18	<b>2</b> - <b>6</b> - <b>7</b>										
<b>Yellow-vented Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus cantator</i>	LC R-W	0/18	No records from hotspots.										
<b>Sulphur-breasted Warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus ricketti</i>	LC U-W/U-M	3/18	3 - 9 - 14										
<b>Claudia's Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus claudiae</i>	LC U-W	3/18	3 - 4 - 6										
<b>Blyth's Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	LC C-R	3/18	<b>1</b> - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Hartert's Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus goodsoni</i>	LC R-W	0/18	Should occur in several hotspots in N & C Vietnam, but no records.										

**Birding Hotspots:** **1.** Sapa; **2.** Ba Be NP; **3.** Tam Dao NP; **4.** Xuan Thuy NP; **5.** Ba Vi NP; **6.** Cuc Phuong NP; **7.** Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; **8.** Sa Mu Pass; **9.** Bach Ma NP; **10.** Lo Xo Pass; **11.** Ngoc Linh; **12.** Mang Den; **13.** Yok Don NP; **14.** Dalat; **15.** Di Linh; **16.** Cat Tien NP; **17.** Mekong Delta; **18.** Con Dao NP.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>White-tailed Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus intensor</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/C-M	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Kloss's Leaf-warbler</b> <i>Phylloscopus ogilviegranti</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R/F-W	5/18	10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14 - 15</b>										
<b>BUSH-WARBLERS</b> SCOTOCERCIDAE p.252													
<b>Slaty-bellied Tesia</b> <i>Tesia olivea</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	<b>1 - 3</b>										
<b>Grey-bellied Tesia</b> <i>Tesia cyaniventer</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	1 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14 - 15</b>										
<b>Chestnut-crowned Bush-warbler</b> <i>Cettia major</i>	<b>LC</b> V	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Chestnut-headed Tesia</b> <i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Pale-footed Bush-warbler</b> <i>Hemitesia pallidipes</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	3 - 14										
<b>Asian Stubtail</b> <i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W/U-M	4/18	4 - 6 - 7 - 9										
<b>Yellow-bellied Warbler</b> <i>Abroscopus superciliosus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	7/18	3 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 8 - 13 - <b>16 - 17</b>										
<b>Rufous-faced Warbler</b> <i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>12</b>										
<b>Black-faced Warbler</b> <i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Mountain Tailorbird</b> <i>Phyllergates cucullatus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	9/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 8 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14 - 15</b>										
<b>Broad-billed Warbler</b> <i>Tickellia hodgsoni</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Brownish-flanked Bush-warbler</b> <i>Horornis (fortipes) fortipes</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	1 - 3										
<b>Perplexing Bush-warbler</b> <i>Horornis (flavivaceus) intricatus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Chinese Bush-warbler</b> <i>Horornis (canturians) canturians</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W	0/18	Should occur in several hotspots, but no records.										
<b>LONG-TAILED TITS</b> AEGITHALIDAE p.256													
<b>Black-throated Tit</b> <i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	<b>1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6</b>										
<b>Grey-crowned Tit</b> <i>Aegithalos annamensis</i>	NE <b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14 - 15</b>										
<b>OLD WORLD WARBLERS AND PARROTBILLS</b> SYLVIIDAE p.258													
<b>Chinese Golden-breasted Fulvetta</b> <i>Lioparus (chrysotis) swinhoii</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Annam Golden-breasted Fulvetta</b> <i>Lioparus (chrysotis) robsoni</i>	E <b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>11</b>										
<b>Yellow-eyed Babbler</b> <i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Tonkin Fulvetta</b> <i>Fulvetta (vinipectus) valentinae</i>	E <b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Manipur Fulvetta</b> <i>Fulvetta manipurensis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Indochinese Fulvetta</b> <i>Fulvetta danisi</i>	NE <b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	<b>11 - 14</b>										
<b>Spot-breasted Parrotbill</b> <i>Paradoxornis guttaticollis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Rufous-headed Parrotbill</b> <i>Psittiparus bakeri</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>3</b>										
<b>Grey-headed Parrotbill</b> <i>Psittiparus gularis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>12</b>										
<b>Black-headed Parrotbill</b> <i>Psittiparus margaritae</i>	NE <b>NT</b> F-R	2/18	<b>14 - 15</b>										
<b>Short-tailed Parrotbill</b> <i>Neosuthora davidiana</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>3</b>										

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: R: Resident; S: Summer visitor; W: Winter visitor; M: Migrant; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct; ?: status uncertain  
#18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

		Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Black-eared Parrotbill</b> <i>Suthora (nipalensis) beaulieui</i>	NE	LC U-R	1/18	11										
<b>Golden Parrotbill</b> <i>Suthora verreauxi</i>		LC U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Pale-billed Parrotbill</b> <i>Chleuasicus atrosuperciliaris</i>		LC R-R	1/18	1										
<b>Vinous-throated Parrotbill</b> <i>Sinosuthora webbiana</i>		LC F-R	1/18	1										
<b>Ashy-throated Parrotbill</b> <i>Sinosuthora alphonstana</i>		LC U-R	1/18	1										
<b>WHITE-EYES AND YUHINAS</b> ZOSTEROPIDAE p.262														
<b>White-collared Yuhina</b> <i>Yuhina diademata</i>		LC F-R	1/18	1										
<b>Indochinese Yuhina</b> <i>Yuhina torqueola</i>		LC C-R	7/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10										
<b>Black-chinned Yuhina</b> <i>Yuhina nigrimenta</i>		LC C-R	6/18	3 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Stripe-throated Yuhina</b> <i>Yuhina gularis</i>		LC C-R	1/18	1										
<b>Whiskered Yuhina</b> <i>Yuhina flavicollis</i>		LC C-R	1/18	1										
<b>Chestnut-flanked White-eye</b> <i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>		LC C-W/C-M	3/18	1 - 3 - 9										
<b>Chinese White-eye</b> <i>Zosterops (japonicus) simplex</i>		LC C-R/C-W/C-M	9/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9										
<b>Oriental White-eye</b> <i>Zosterops (palpebrosus) palpebrosus</i>		LC C-R	8/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>SCIMITAR-BABLERS AND ALLIES</b> TIMALIIDAE p.266														
<b>Bar-winged Wren-babbler</b> <i>Spelaeornis troglodytoides</i>		LC R-R	1/18	1										
<b>Pale-throated Wren-babbler</b> <i>Spelaeornis kinneri</i>	NE	NT F-R	1/18	1										
<b>Red-billed Scimitar-babbler</b> <i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps</i>		LC F-R	6/18	3 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>White-throated Scimitar-babbler</b> <i>Pomatorhinus (phayrei) albogularis</i>		LC F-R	3/18	3 - 10 - 11										
<b>Slender-billed Scimitar-babbler</b> <i>Pomatorhinus superciliosus</i>		LC R-R	1/18	1										
<b>White-browed Scimitar-babbler</b> <i>Pomatorhinus schisticeps</i>		LC C-R	10/18	7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16										
<b>Streak-breasted Scimitar-babbler</b> <i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis</i>		LC F-R	2/18	3 - 6										
<b>Large Scimitar-babbler</b> <i>Erythrogonys hypoleucos</i>		LC F-R	13/18	2 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Black-streaked Scimitar-babbler</b> <i>Erythrogonys gravivox</i>		LC U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Northern Grey-throated Babbler</b> <i>Stachyris (nigriceps) nigriceps</i>		LC C-R	12/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Sooty Babbler</b> <i>Stachyris herberti</i>	NE	LC F-R	1/18	7										
<b>Nonggang Babbler</b> <i>Stachyris nonggangensis</i>	NE	VU R-R	0/18	Only confirmed record from Cao Bang province.										
<b>Spot-necked Babbler</b> <i>Stachyris striolata</i>		LC F-R	5/18	3 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12										
<b>Chestnut-capped Babbler</b> <i>Timalia pileata</i>		LC C-R	6/18	9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Pin-striped Tit-babbler</b> <i>Mixornis (gularis) gularis</i>		LC C-R	16/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Grey-faced Tit-babbler</b> <i>Mixornis kelleyi</i>	NE	LC F-R	4/18	8 - 13 - 15 - 16										
<b>Golden Babbler</b> <i>Cyanoderma chrysaeum</i>		LC C-R	10/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.



		Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Rufous-capped Babbler</b> <i>Cyanoderma ruficeps</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	1 - 3 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Rufous-fronted Babbler</b> <i>Cyanoderma rufifrons</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>GROUND BABBLERS</b> PELLORNEIDAE p.272														
<b>Indochinese Babbler</b> <i>Malacopteron (cinereum) indochinense</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	6 - 13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Collared Babbler</b> <i>Gampsorhynchus torquatus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	3 - 8 - <b>15</b>										
<b>Rusty-capped Fulvetta</b> <i>Schoeniparus dubius</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	1 - <b>11</b>										
<b>Rufous-throated Fulvetta</b> <i>Schoeniparus rufogularis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	6 - 9										
<b>Yellow-throated Fulvetta</b> <i>Schoeniparus cinereus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	0/18	Only confirmed record from Pu Mat Nature Reserve.										
<b>Rufous-winged Fulvetta</b> <i>Schoeniparus castaneiceps</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	1 - <b>11</b>										
<b>Black-crowned Fulvetta</b> <i>Schoeniparus klossi</i>	E	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>14</b>										
<b>Puff-throated Babbler</b> <i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	6 - 9 - 13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Spot-throated Babbler</b> <i>Pellorneum albiventris</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	6/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Buff-breasted Babbler</b> <i>Trichastoma tickelli</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	9/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 12 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Abbott's Babbler</b> <i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	9 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Greyish Limestone-babbler</b> <i>Turdinus crispifrons</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>6</b>										
<b>Tonkin Streaked Wren-babbler</b> <i>Turdinus (brevicaudatus) stevensi</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	2 - <b>3</b> - 6 - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b>										
<b>Annam Streaked Wren-babbler</b> <i>Turdinus (brevicaudatus) rufiventer</i>	E	<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	<b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Austen's Wren-babbler</b> <i>Napothera (epilepidota) roberti</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	5/18	6 - 9 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Indochinese Wren-babbler</b> <i>Rimator danjoui</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> F-R	5/18	7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - <b>12</b> - 14										
<b>White-throated Wren-babbler</b> <i>Rimator pasquieri</i>	E	<b>EN</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Chinese Grass-babbler</b> <i>Graminicola striatus</i>		<b>VU</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records.										
<b>LAUGHINGTHRUSHES AND ALLIES</b> LEIOTRICHIDAE p.280														
<b>Black-browed Fulvetta</b> <i>Alcippe grotei</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	6 - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10										
<b>Oriental Brown-cheeked Fulvetta</b> <i>Alcippe (poioicephala) karenii</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Yunnan Fulvetta</b> <i>Alcippe (morrisonia) fratercula</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>David's Fulvetta</b> <i>Alcippe (morrisonia) davidi</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>3</b>										
<b>Mountain Fulvetta</b> <i>Alcippe peracensis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	7/18	8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Himalayan Cutia</b> <i>Cutia nipalensis</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Vietnamese Cutia</b> <i>Cutia legalleni</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> F-R	3/18	11 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Chinese Hwamei</b> <i>Garrulax canorus</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Spot-breasted Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax merulinus</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Orange-breasted Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax annamensis</i>	E	<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	<b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: R: Resident; S: Summer visitor; W: Winter visitor; M: Migrant; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct; ?: status uncertain

#/18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

		Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax monileger</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13										
<b>Eastern White-crested Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax (leucolophus) diardi</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	8/18	6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Black-hooded Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax milleti</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> C-R	3/18	12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Grey Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax maesi</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	3										
<b>Rufous-cheeked Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax castanotis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	5 - 8										
<b>Eastern Moustached Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax cinereiceps</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	Only records from Cao Bang province and Hanoi outside of hotspots.										
<b>Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records, but possibly occurs in 1.										
<b>Chestnut-eared Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax konkakinhensis</i>	NE	<b>VU</b> F-R	1/18	12										
<b>White-browed Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax sannio</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	1										
<b>Masked Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax perspicillatus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	7 - 8 - 9										
<b>Black-throated Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax (chinensis) chinensis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	6/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 12										
<b>Germain's Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax (chinensis) germaini</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	16 - 17										
<b>White-cheeked Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax vassali</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> C-R	6/18	8 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	3										
<b>White-throated Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax albogularis</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	1										
<b>Rufous-vented Laughingthrush</b> <i>Garrulax gularis</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	Only records from outside of hotspots.										
<b>Scaly Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron subunicolor</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Blue-winged Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron squamatum</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Black-faced Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron affine</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	1										
<b>Red-tailed Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron milnei</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	1 - 3 - 10 - 11 - 12										
<b>Red-winged Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron formosum</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Silver-eared Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron melanostigma</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	1										
<b>Golden-winged Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron ngoclinhense</i>	E	<b>VU</b> U-R	1/18	11										
<b>Collared Laughingthrush</b> <i>Trochalopteron yersini</i>	E	<b>EN</b> C-R	1/18	14										
<b>Long-tailed Sibia</b> <i>Heterophasia picaoides</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Black-headed Sibia</b> <i>Heterophasia (desgodinsi) desgodinsi</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	1										
<b>Brownish-backed Sibia</b> <i>Heterophasia (desgodinsi) engelbachi</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	11										
<b>White-spectacled Sibia</b> <i>Heterophasia (desgodinsi) robinsoni</i>	E	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	14 - 15										
<b>Silver-eared Mesia</b> <i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	13/18	1 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Red-billed Leiothrix</b> <i>Leiothrix lutea</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	1										
<b>Rufous-backed Sibia</b> <i>Leioptila (annectens) annectens</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	6/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Red-tailed Minla</b> <i>Minla ignotincta</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	1 - 10 - 11										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Scarlet-faced Liocichla</b> <i>Liocichla ripponi</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Streaked Barwing</b> <i>Sibia souliei</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Blue-winged Minla</b> <i>Siva (cyanouroptera) cyanouroptera</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	10/18	<b>1 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12</b>										
<b>Plain Minla</b> <i>Siva (cyanouroptera) orientalis</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	<b>14 - 15</b>										
<b>Bar-throated Minla</b> <i>Chrysominla strigula</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	<b>1 - 10 - 11</b>										
<b>Eastern Spectacled Barwing</b> <i>Actinodura radcliffei</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Black-crowned Barwing</b> <i>Actinodura sodangorum</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> C-R	2/18	<b>10 - 11</b>										
<b>Grey-crowned Crocias</b> <i>Laniellus langbianis</i>	E	<b>EN</b> F-R	2/18	<b>12 - 14</b>										
<b>TREECREEPERS</b> CERTHIIDAE p.296														
<b>Manipur Treecreeper</b> <i>Certhia manipurensis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	<b>1 - 14 - 15</b>										
<b>NUTHATCHES</b> SITTIDAE p.298														
<b>Chestnut-vented Nuthatch</b> <i>Sitta nagaensis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18	<b>1 - 14 - 15</b>										
<b>Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch</b> <i>Sitta cinnamomiventris</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18	<b>1 - 13</b>										
<b>Burmese Nuthatch</b> <i>Sitta neglecta</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>13</b>										
<b>White-tailed Nuthatch</b> <i>Sitta himalayensis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Velvet-fronted Nuthatch</b> <i>Sitta frontalis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	<b>6 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>										
<b>Yellow-billed Nuthatch</b> <i>Sitta solangiae</i>	NE	<b>NT</b> C-R	6/18	<b>1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15</b>										
<b>Beautiful Nuthatch</b> <i>Sitta formosa</i>		<b>VU</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Wallcreeper</b> <i>Tichodroma muraria</i>		<b>LC</b> V	1/18	<b>6</b>										
<b>DIPPERS</b> CINCLIDAE p.300														
<b>Brown Dipper</b> <i>Cinclus pallasii</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records, but probably occurs in more remote areas of N Vietnam.										
<b>STARLINGS</b> STURNIDAE p.300														
<b>Common Starling</b> <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		<b>LC</b> V	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>Rosy Starling</b> <i>Pastor roseus</i>		<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Purple-backed Starling</b> <i>Agropsar sturninus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-M	2/18	<b>16 - 17</b>										
<b>Black-collared Starling</b> <i>Gracupica nigricollis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	11/18	<b>7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>										
<b>White-shouldered Starling</b> <i>Sturnia sinensis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	11/18	<b>6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>										
<b>Chestnut-tailed Starling</b> <i>Sturnia (malabarica) malabarica</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	7/18	<b>9 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17</b>										
<b>Red-billed Starling</b> <i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-W	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>White-cheeked Starling</b> <i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>		<b>LC</b> U-W	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>Common Myna</b> <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	18/18	<b>1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18</b>										
<b>Vinous-breasted Myna</b> <i>Acridotheres leucocephalus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	10/18	<b>4 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16</b>										

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient  
**Abundance**: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain  
**#18**: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Great Myna</b> <i>Acridotheres grandis</i>	LC C-R	5/18	13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Crested Myna</b> <i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	LC C-R	4/18	4 - 7 - 8 - 9										
<b>Common Hill Myna</b> <i>Gracula religiosa</i>	LC F-R	12/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Golden-crested Myna</b> <i>Ampeliceps coronatus</i>	LC F-R	3/18	9 - 13 - 16										
<b>Asian Glossy Starling</b> <i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	LC V?	0/18	Only records from Phu Quoc Island.										
<b>THRUSHES TURDIDAE p.304</b>													
<b>Long-tailed Thrush</b> <i>Zoothera dixonii</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Sichuan Forest Thrush</b> <i>Zoothera griseiceps</i>	LC R-W	1/18	3										
<b>Himalayan Forest Thrush</b> <i>Zoothera salimalii</i>	LC V	1/18	1										
<b>Dark-sided Thrush</b> <i>Zoothera marginata</i>	LC U-R	2/18	14 - 15										
<b>Long-billed Thrush</b> <i>Zoothera monticola</i>	LC R-R	1/18	1										
<b>White's Thrush</b> <i>Zoothera (aurea) aurea</i>	LC C-W/C-M	9/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Scaly Thrush</b> <i>Zoothera dauma</i>	LC F-R	1/18	14										
<b>Purple Cochoa</b> <i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	LC R-R	3/18	1 - 3 - 11										
<b>Green Cochoa</b> <i>Cochoa viridis</i>	LC U-R	7/18	1 - 3 - 6 - 10 - 11 - 14 - 15										
<b>Siberian Thrush</b> <i>Geokichla (sibirica) sibirica</i>	LC U-W/U-M	9/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 14										
<b>Sakhalin Thrush</b> <i>Geokichla (sibirica) davisoni</i>	LC P	0/18											
<b>Orange-headed Thrush</b> <i>Geokichla citrina</i>	LC U-R/U-W/U-M	14/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Chinese Thrush</b> <i>Otocichla mupinensis</i>	LC R-W	0/18	No records from hotspots, but recent record from Hanoi.										
<b>Chinese Blackbird</b> <i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	LC C-W/C-M	7/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10										
<b>Grey-winged Blackbird</b> <i>Turdus bouboul</i>	LC U-R	2/18	3 - 5										
<b>Japanese Thrush</b> <i>Turdus cardis</i>	LC F-W/F-M	12/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Grey-backed Thrush</b> <i>Turdus hortulorum</i>	LC U-W/U-M	5/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 9										
<b>Black-breasted Thrush</b> <i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	LC U-R/U-W	3/18	3 - 5 - 6										
<b>Eyebrowed Thrush</b> <i>Turdus obscurus</i>	LC F-W/F-M	7/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 14 - 15										
<b>Pale Thrush</b> <i>Turdus pallidus</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>Chestnut Thrush</b> <i>Turdus rubrocanus</i>	LC R-W	1/18	1										
<b>Dusky Thrush</b> <i>Turdus eunomus</i>	LC U-W	2/18	3 - 5										
<b>Black-throated Thrush</b> <i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	LC V	0/18											
<b>OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS AND CHATS MUSCICAPIDAE p.314</b>													
<b>Oriental Magpie-robin</b> <i>Copsychus (saularis) saularis</i>	LC C-R	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>White-rumped Shama</b> <i>Kittacincla (malabarica) malabarica</i>	LC C-R	9/18	5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 13 - 16 - 17 - 18										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>Grey-streaked Flycatcher</b> <i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>		<b>LC</b> V	1/18		<b>14</b>										
<b>Siberian Flycatcher</b> <i>Muscicapa (sibirica) sibirica</i>		<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	16/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Dark-sided Flycatcher</b> <i>Muscicapa (sibirica) cacabata</i>		<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	15/18	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Ferruginous Flycatcher</b> <i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>		<b>LC</b> U-S/U-W/U-M	4/18		1 - 9 - 14 - 15										
<b>Brown-breasted Flycatcher</b> <i>Muscicapa muttui</i>		<b>LC</b> R-S/R-M	1/18		<b>1</b>										
<b>Asian Brown Flycatcher</b> <i>Muscicapa (dauurica) dauurica</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R/C-W	10/18		2 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Rufous-bellied Niltava</b> <i>Niltava sundara</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18		<b>1</b>										
<b>Small Niltava</b> <i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18		1 - 3										
<b>Large Vivid Niltava</b> <i>Niltava oatesi</i>		<b>LC</b> R-W?	0/18		No recent records.										
<b>Fujian Niltava</b> <i>Niltava davidi</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R/F-S/F-W	5/18		1 - <b>3</b> - 5 - <b>6</b> - 9										
<b>Large Niltava</b> <i>Niltava grandis</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	6/18		1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Zappey's Flycatcher</b> <i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>		<b>NT</b> P	0/18												
<b>Blue-and-white Flycatcher</b> <i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>		<b>LC</b> U-W/U-M	5/18		1 - 4 - 9 - 14 - 15										
<b>Verditer Flycatcher</b> <i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	17/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>White-gorgeted Flycatcher</b> <i>Anthipes monileger</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18		<b>3 - 9</b>										
<b>Rufous-browed Flycatcher</b> <i>Anthipes solitarius</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	5/18		10 - 11 - <b>12</b> - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Brown-chested Jungle-flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis brunneatus</i>		<b>VU</b> U-M	0/18	No records from hotspots, but recent records from Hanoi.											
<b>Pale Blue-flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis unicolor</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	8/18		1 - 3 - 9 - 10 - 11 - <b>12</b> - 14 - 15										
<b>Hill Blue-flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis (banyumas) whitei</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18		4 - 12										
<b>Indochinese Blue-flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis sumatrensis</i>		<b>LC</b> C-R	3/18		13 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Chinese Blue-flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis glaucicomans</i>		<b>LC</b> U-M	2/18		3 - 7										
<b>Hainan Blue-flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis hainanus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	13/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Mangrove Blue-flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis rufigastra rufigastra</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18		<b>17</b>										
<b>White-tailed Flycatcher</b> <i>Cyornis concretus</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	4/18		3 - 6 - 7 - 16										
<b>Gould's Shortwing</b> <i>Heteroxenicus stellatus</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18		<b>1</b>										
<b>Caroline's Shortwing</b> <i>Brachypteryx (leucophris) carolinae</i>		<b>LC</b> F-R	2/18		1 - 3										
<b>Langbian Lesser Shortwing</b> <i>Brachypteryx (leucophris) langbianensis</i>	NE	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18		10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Himalayan Shortwing</b> <i>Brachypteryx cruralis</i>		<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18		<b>1</b>										
<b>Siberian Blue Robin</b> <i>Larivora cyane</i>		<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	10/18		5 - 6 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17										
<b>Rufous-tailed Robin</b> <i>Larivora sibilans</i>		<b>LC</b> F-W	4/18		5 - <b>6</b> - 7 - 9										
<b>Japanese Robin</b> <i>Larivora akahige</i>		<b>LC</b> R-W	2/18		6 - 16										
<b>White-bellied Redstart</b> <i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>		<b>LC</b> R-R	0/18	No recent records, but possibly occurs in <b>1</b> .											

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: **R**: Resident; **S**: Summer visitor; **W**: Winter visitor; **M**: Migrant; **V**: Vagrant; **I**: Introduced; **H**: Hypothetical; **P**: Potential; **Ex**: Extinct; **?**: status uncertain

#18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Red-spotted Bluethroat</b> <i>Cyanecula (svecica) svecica</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W/U-M	2/18	4 - 17										
<b>Siberian Rubythroat</b> <i>Calliope calliope</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W/U-M	6/18	4 - 5 - 6 - 14 - 16 - 17										
<b>White-tailed Blue Robin</b> <i>Myiomela leucura</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	11/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - 15										
<b>Orange-flanked Bush-robin</b> <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	6/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9										
<b>Himalayan Bush-robin</b> <i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	1/18	<b>3</b>										
<b>White-browed Bush-robin</b> <i>Tarsiger indicus</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Golden Bush-robin</b> <i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i>	<b>LC</b> H	0/18											
<b>Little Forktail</b> <i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Slaty-backed Forktail</b> <i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	8/18	1 - 3 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14 - 15										
<b>White-crowned Forktail</b> <i>Enicurus (leschenaulti) leschenaulti</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	4/18	3 - 9 - 12 - 16										
<b>Spotted Forktail</b> <i>Enicurus maculatus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	1 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Blue-fronted Robin</b> <i>Cinclidium frontale</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R?	0/18	No recent records, but possibly occurs in <b>1</b> .										
<b>Black-billed Whistling-thrush</b> <i>Myophonus (caeruleus) caeruleus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	5/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6										
<b>Yellow-billed Whistling-thrush</b> <i>Myophonus (caeruleus) flavirostris</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	13/18	1 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Yellow-rumped Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	<b>LC</b> U-M	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>Green-backed Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula elisae</i>	<b>LC</b> U-M	1/18	<b>4</b>										
<b>Narcissus Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	<b>LC</b> U-M	7/18	4 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Mugimaki Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	10/18	6 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Slaty-backed Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula erithacus</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Slaty-blue Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R/R-W/R-M	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Snowy-browed Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	5/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b>										
<b>Pygmy Blue-flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula hodgsoni</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	1 - 14										
<b>Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula trophiata</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/F-W	6/18	1 - 3 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 14										
<b>Sapphire Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula sapphira</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Little Pied Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	7/18	1 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>										
<b>Red-throated Flycatcher</b> <i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Blue-fronted Redstart</b> <i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>White-capped Water-redstart</b> <i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	3/18	1 - 3 - 10										
<b>Plumbeous Water-redstart</b> <i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	4/18	1 - 3 - 10 - 14										
<b>Eastern Black Redstart</b> <i>Phoenicurus (ochruros) ochruros</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Daurian Redstart</b> <i>Phoenicurus aureoreus</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	2/18	1 - 14										
<b>Chestnut-bellied Rock-thrush</b> <i>Monticola rufiventris</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	2/18	1 - 3										

**Birding Hotspots:** **1.** Sapa; **2.** Ba Be NP; **3.** Tam Dao NP; **4.** Xuan Thuy NP; **5.** Ba Vi NP; **6.** Cuc Phuong NP; **7.** Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; **8.** Sa Mu Pass; **9.** Bach Ma NP; **10.** Lo Xo Pass; **11.** Ngoc Linh; **12.** Mang Den; **13.** Yok Don NP; **14.** Dalat; **15.** Di Linh; **16.** Cat Tien NP; **17.** Mekong Delta; **18.** Con Dao NP.



		Status	Birding Hotspots		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>White-throated Rock-thrush</b> <i>Monticola gularis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	9/18	7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - 16 - 17											
<b>Eastern Blue Rock-thrush</b> <i>Monticola (solitarius) philippensis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R/C-W	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18											
<b>Jerdon's Bushchat</b> <i>Saxicola jerdoni</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Grey Bushchat</b> <i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	5/18	1 - 3 - 6 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>											
<b>Pied Bushchat</b> <i>Saxicola caprata</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	13 - <b>16</b> - 17											
<b>Tibetan Stonechat</b> <i>Saxicola (torquatus) przewalskii</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Japanese Stonechat</b> <i>Saxicola (torquatus) stejnegeri</i>	<b>LC</b> C-W/C-M	14/18	3 - 4 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18											
<b>ELACHURA</b> ELACHURIDAE p.340														
<b>Spotted Elachura</b> <i>Elachura formosa</i>	<b>LC</b> U-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>FAIRY-BLUEBIRDS</b> IRENIDAE p.340														
<b>Asian Fairy-bluebird</b> <i>Irena puella</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	12/18	6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - <b>16</b> - <b>17</b>											
<b>LEAFBIRDS</b> CHLOROPSEIDAE p.340														
<b>Golden-fronted Leafbird</b> <i>Chloropsis (aurifrons) aurifrons</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	13 - <b>16</b> - 17											
<b>Orange-bellied Leafbird</b> <i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Greyish-crowned Leafbird</b> <i>Chloropsis lazulina</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	10/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - <b>9</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - 15											
<b>Blue-winged Leafbird</b> <i>Chloropsis moluccensis</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	14/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17											
<b>FLOWERPECKERS</b> DICAIDAE p.342														
<b>Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker</b> <i>Dicaeum melanozanthum</i>	<b>LC</b> R-R	1/18	<b>1</b>											
<b>Yellow-vented Flowerpecker</b> <i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	8/18	3 - 9 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - <b>16</b> - 17											
<b>Modest Flowerpecker</b> <i>Dicaeum (agile) obsoletum</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	8/18	7 - 9 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - 15 - 16 - 17											
<b>Plain Flowerpecker</b> <i>Dicaeum (minullum) minullum</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	4/18	3 - 6 - 9 - <b>14</b>											
<b>Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker</b> <i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	12/18	3 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - <b>17</b>											
<b>Fire-breasted Flowerpecker</b> <i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	7/18	<b>1</b> - <b>3</b> - 10 - 11 - 12 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b>											
<b>SUNBIRDS</b> NECTARINIIDAE p.344														
<b>Little Spiderhunter</b> <i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	4/18	12 - 13 - <b>16</b> - 17											
<b>Purple-naped Spiderhunter</b> <i>Arachnothera hypogrammica</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	4/18	7 - 9 - <b>16</b> - 17											
<b>Streaked Spiderhunter</b> <i>Arachnothera magna</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	14/18	<b>1</b> - <b>3</b> - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - <b>14</b> - <b>15</b> - 16											
<b>Ruby-cheeked Sunbird</b> <i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	4/18	13 - 15 - <b>16</b> - <b>17</b>											
<b>Brown-throated Sunbird</b> <i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	<b>16</b> - <b>17</b>											
<b>Maroon-bellied Sunbird</b> <i>Leptocoma brasiliana</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	<b>16</b> - <b>17</b>											
<b>Copper-throated Sunbird</b> <i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>	<b>LC</b> C-R	2/18	<b>16</b> - <b>17</b>											
<b>Purple Sunbird</b> <i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	<b>LC</b> F-R	3/18	<b>13</b> - <b>16</b> - <b>17</b>											

E: Endemic; NE: Near-endemic

IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: **LC**: Least Concern **NT**: Near Threatened **VU**: Vulnerable **EN**: Endangered **CR**: Critically Endangered **DD**: Data Deficient

Abundance: **C**: Common; **F**: Fairly common; **U**: Uncommon; **R**: Rare **Presence**: R: Resident; S: Summer visitor; W: Winter visitor; M: Migrant; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct; ?: status uncertain  
 #/18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; **red** = only hotspot; **orange** = top hotspot.

		Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Ornate Sunbird</b> <i>Cinnyris (jugularis) ornatus</i>		LC C-R	11/18	4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Black-throated Sunbird</b> <i>Aethopyga (saturata) saturata</i>		LC F-R	4/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12										
<b>Langbian Sunbird</b> <i>Aethopyga (saturata) johnsi</i>	E	LC C-R	2/18	14 - 15										
<b>Green-tailed Sunbird</b> <i>Aethopyga (nipalensis) nipalensis</i>		LC C-R	4/18	1 - 10 - 11 - 12										
<b>Scarlet-breasted Sunbird</b> <i>Aethopyga (gouldiae) dabryii</i>		LC C-R	1/18	1										
<b>Annam Sunbird</b> <i>Aethopyga (gouldiae) annamensis</i>	NE	LC C-R	3/18	12 - 14 - 15										
<b>Greater Crimson Sunbird</b> <i>Aethopyga (siparaja) seheriae</i>		LC C-R	17/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>Fork-tailed Sunbird</b> <i>Aethopyga latouchii</i>		LC F-R	7/18	3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 15										
<b>WEAVERS PLOCEIDAE p.350</b>														
<b>Asian Golden Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus hypoxanthus</i>		NT U-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Streaked Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus manyar</i>		LC C-R	4/18	9 - 13 - 16 - 17										
<b>Oriental Baya Weaver</b> <i>Ploceus (philippinus) infortunatus</i>		LC C-R	3/18	13 - 16 - 17										
<b>WAXBILLS ESTRILDIDAE p.350</b>														
<b>Red Avadavat</b> <i>Amandava (amandava) amandava</i>		LC R-R	1/18	17										
<b>Yellow-bellied Avadavat</b> <i>Amandava (amandava) flaviventris</i>		LC R-R	0/18	No records from hotspots, but recent records from Red River, Hanoi.										
<b>White-rumped Munia</b> <i>Lonchura striata</i>		LC C-R	16/18	2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Scaly-breasted Munia</b> <i>Lonchura (punctulata) nisoria</i>		LC C-R	15/18	3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Chestnut Munia</b> <i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>		LC U-R	1/18	17										
<b>White-headed Munia</b> <i>Lonchura maja</i>		LC F-R	1/18	17										
<b>Java Sparrow</b> <i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>		VU R-I	0/18	No recent records; possibly extinct.										
<b>Pin-tailed Parrotfinch</b> <i>Erythrura prasina</i>		LC R-R	3/18	12 - 14 - 15										
<b>OLD WORLD SPARROWS PASSERIDAE p.354</b>														
<b>Indian Sparrow</b> <i>Passer (domesticus) indicus</i>		LC F-R	4/18	9 - 10 - 16 - 17										
<b>Russet Sparrow</b> <i>Passer cinnamomeus</i>		LC F-R	1/18	1										
<b>Plain-backed Sparrow</b> <i>Passer flaveolus</i>		LC C-R	5/18	13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17										
<b>Eurasian Tree Sparrow</b> <i>Passer montanus</i>		LC C-R	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18										
<b>PIPITS AND WAGTAILS MOTACILLIDAE p.356</b>														
<b>Forest Wagtail</b> <i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>		LC U-W/U-M	5/18	6 - 13 - 14 - 16 - 17										
<b>Olive-backed Pipit</b> <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>		LC C-W/C-M	13/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15										
<b>Red-throated Pipit</b> <i>Anthus cervinus</i>		LC U-W/U-M	1/18	4										
<b>Rosy Pipit</b> <i>Anthus roseatus</i>		LC U-W	1/18	1										
<b>Buff-bellied Pipit</b> <i>Anthus (rubescens) japonicus</i>		LC R-W	1/18	2										

**Birding Hotspots:** 1. Sapa; 2. Ba Be NP; 3. Tam Dao NP; 4. Xuan Thuy NP; 5. Ba Vi NP; 6. Cuc Phuong NP; 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; 8. Sa Mu Pass; 9. Bach Ma NP; 10. Lo Xo Pass; 11. Ngoc Linh; 12. Mang Den; 13. Yok Don NP; 14. Dalat; 15. Di Linh; 16. Cat Tien NP; 17. Mekong Delta; 18. Con Dao NP.

		Status	Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Richard's Pipit</b> <i>Anthus richardi</i>		LC F-W	7/18	6 - 7 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17									
<b>Paddyfield Pipit</b> <i>Anthus rufulus</i>		LC C-R	11/18	4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 10 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17									
<b>Grey Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		LC C-W/C-M	18/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18									
<b>Northern Citrine Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (citreola) citreola</i>		LC U-W/U-M	1/18	4									
<b>Eastern Yellow Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (tschutschensis) tschutschensis</i>		LC U-W	7/18	4 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18									
<b>Mongolian Yellow Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (tschutschensis) macronyx</i>		LC U-W	6/18	4 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17									
<b>Green-headed Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (tschutschensis) taivana</i>		LC U-W	6/18	4 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17									
<b>Mekong Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla samveasnae</i>	NE	NT R-R	1/18	13									
<b>Siberian Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (alba) ocularis</i>		LC U-W	13/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18									
<b>Black-backed Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (alba) lugens</i>		LC V	0/18										
<b>Chinese Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (alba) leucopsis</i>		LC C-W	14/18	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 9 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 18									
<b>Himalayan Wagtail</b> <i>Motacilla (alba) alboides</i>		LC U-R	1/18	1									
<b>FINCHES FRINGILLIDAE p.362</b>													
<b>Brambling</b> <i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>		LC V	0/18										
<b>Spot-winged Grosbeak</b> <i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>		LC R-R	1/18	1									
<b>Chinese Grosbeak</b> <i>Eophona migratoria</i>		LC V	0/18										
<b>Japanese Grosbeak</b> <i>Eophona personata</i>		LC V	2/18	6 - 7									
<b>Common Rosefinch</b> <i>Carpodacus (erythrinus) erythrinus</i>		LC U-W	1/18	1									
<b>Kamchatka Rosefinch</b> <i>Carpodacus (erythrinus) grebnitskii</i>		LC U-W	2/18	1 - 3									
<b>Scarlet Finch</b> <i>Carpodacus sipahi</i>		LC R-W	1/18	1									
<b>Vinaceous Rosefinch</b> <i>Carpodacus vinaceus</i>		LC V	1/18	1									
<b>Brown Bullfinch</b> <i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>		LC R-R	2/18	1 - 14									
<b>Grey-headed Bullfinch</b> <i>Pyrrhula (erythaca) erythaca</i>		LC V	0/18										
<b>Dark-breasted Rosefinch</b> <i>Procarduelis nipalensis</i>		LC R-R?	1/18	1									
<b>Oriental Greenfinch</b> <i>Chloris (sinica) sinica</i>		LC C-R	2/18	4 - 17									
<b>Vietnamese Greenfinch</b> <i>Chloris monquilloti</i>	E	LC C-R	2/18	14 - 15									
<b>Black-headed Greenfinch</b> <i>Chloris ambigua</i>		LC C-R	1/18	1									
<b>Red Crossbill</b> <i>Loxia curvirostra</i>		LC F-R	2/18	14 - 15									
<b>Eurasian Siskin</b> <i>Spinus spinus</i>		LC V	0/18										
<b>OLD WORLD BUNTINGS EMBERIZIDAE p.368</b>													
<b>Crested Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza lathami</i>		LC F-R	2/18	1 - 3									
<b>Black-headed Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>		LC R-W	0/18	Several recent records from outside hotspots, particularly from Red River, Hanoi.									

E: Endemic NE: Near-endemic

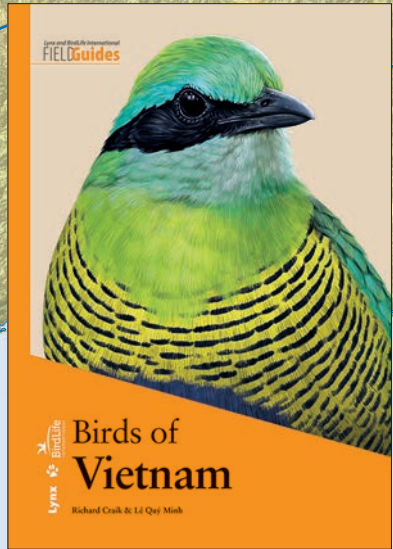
IUCN/BirdLife conservation status: LC: Least Concern NT: Near Threatened VU: Vulnerable EN: Endangered CR: Critically Endangered DD: Data Deficient

Abundance: C: Common; F: Fairly common; U: Uncommon; R: Rare Presence: R: Resident; S: Summer visitor; W: Winter visitor; M: Migrant; V: Vagrant; I: Introduced; H: Hypothetical; P: Potential; Ex: Extinct; ?: status uncertain  
#18: total number out of 18 hotspots where species is present; subsequent numbers correspond to hotspots on the map; red = only hotspot; orange = top hotspot.

	Status		Birding Hotspots	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Chestnut-eared Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza fucata</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W	3/18	3 - 4 - 6										
<b>Yunnan Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza (godlewskii) yunnanensis</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	1/18	<b>1</b>										
<b>Grey-necked Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza buchanani</i>	<b>LC</b> V	2/18	6 - 16										
<b>Yellow-throated Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza elegans</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Eastern Reed Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza (schoeniclus) minor</i>	<b>LC</b> V	0/18											
<b>Yellow-breasted Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza aureola</i>	<b>CR</b> U-W/U-M	2/18	4 - 16										
<b>Rustic Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza rustica</i>	<b>VU</b> V	0/18											
<b>Little Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	5/18	1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6										
<b>Black-faced Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	<b>LC</b> U-W	0/18	No records from hotspots, but may occur in some in N & C Vietnam; regularly recorded in Red River, Hanoi, in winter.										
<b>Chestnut Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza rutila</i>	<b>LC</b> F-W/F-M	4/18	3 - 4 - 9 - 16										
<b>Tristram's Bunting</b> <i>Emberiza tristrami</i>	<b>LC</b> R-W	3/18	1 - <b>3</b> - 6										

**Birding Hotspots:** **1.** Sapa; **2.** Ba Be NP; **3.** Tam Dao NP; **4.** Xuan Thuy NP; **5.** Ba Vi NP; **6.** Cuc Phuong NP; **7.** Phong Nha-Ke Bang NP; **8.** Sa Mu Pass; **9.** Bach Ma NP; **10.** Lo Xo Pass; **11.** Ngoc Linh; **12.** Mang Den; **13.** Yok Don NP; **14.** Dalat; **15.** Di Linh; **16.** Cat Tien NP; **17.** Mekong Delta; **18.** Con Dao NP.





**BIRDING HOTSPOTS**

- 1. Sapa
- 2. Ba Be National Park
- 3. Tam Dao National Park
- 4. Xuan Thuy National Park
- 5. Ba Vi National Park
- 6. Cuc Phuong National Park
- 7. Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park
- 8. Sa Mu Pass
- 9. Bach Ma National Park
- 10. Lo Xo Pass
- 11. Ngoc Linh
- 12. Mang Den
- 13. Yok Don National Park
- 14. Dalat
- 15. Di Linh
- 16. Cat Tien National Park
- 17. Mekong Delta
- 18. Con Dao National Park